UNIVERSITY GRAPHIC STUDIOS
157A, Woodhouse Lane, Leeds 2 Phone 22293
OFFICIALLY RECOGNISED PHOTOGRAPHER

## A.G.M. slumps after long discussions

BY FRANK ODDS, UNION, THURSDAY 3-30 DESCRIBED afterwards by one union member as ' ridiculous,' yesterday's A.G.M. folded inquorate after 90 minutes' discussion on the proposed abolition of Union Comimttee.

Up to last year, Annual General Meetings were recognised as an excuse for flour throwing and zeneral rowdyism. But yesterday's meeting proved hat the tight restrictions on behaviour instituted ast year have paid off.

A packed Riley-Smith Hall stened to the proceedings
fith very few outbursts of ith very few outbursts of
eering. No missiles were sown and there were no

## Adopted

The minutes of the last eport for 1963-64 were adoptaportread. The Treasurer's
unrent for 1963-64 was
latement recepted with only a fev aestions from the floor.
Next came discussion Next came discussio tesident Alan Hunt, losing the adoption sovernment by general meetUgs of the union instead of reeted with some stamping rom the back of the hall se remarked, "I hear the aps next time people will zpress their disapproval are effectively."
But the general tone of Hunt's remarks was more Hunt's remarks was more
serious. He advocated the serious. He advocated the general meeting system of
government because he government because he
feels it is more democratic.


Debates has shown ") a meeting can be packed by pressure groups which could turn the Jeremy Hawthorn claimed that larger meetings would conduct business more rapid-
ly than smaller meetings since the bigger the meeting, the more people would be Ex-Editor of Union News mere fact of Union Committee proposing its own abolition was a sign that a change
from the present system of government was needed. But he felt that the proposed
changes were not entirely satisfactory. not entire On a point of information, John Urquhart expressed worry about the possibility of repealing the general meeting system if it proved unsatisfactory "Once you've got something in, it's much more difficult to get it out."

## Dropped

Voting was 335 for the
changes, 185 against, with 9 abstentions. Thus the necessary two-thirds majority was not achieved, and the propo-
sals were dropped.
At this point the quorum was challenged by John Urquhart, and the meeting was
found to be short of the 638 necessary.
The meeting was closed in a flurry of challenges, points of order and points of information.
Union President Ian Morrison has ruled that the challenge to the quorum has rendered the voting on the constitutional changes invalid.


## Morrison tears down recommendation posters

## ENGINEER ELECTED

## TO HOT SEAT

## White tops poll with big win

P
DOST-GRADUATE Civil Engineer and House Secretary Roger White was elected Union President for the next session in Tuesday's voting.

With a majority of over 400 votes, he beat Union Secretary Robin Young in a four-cornered election.

Thirty-two per cent. of the Union's 6,400 members voted on Tuesday, slightly less than last year's thirty-six per cent. poll, when Ian Morrison was elected with a 131-vote majority.

Among the 2,048 votes cast, there were 27 spoilt papers. This number is only slightly higher than last year, and seems to indicate a fair interest in this year's elections.


The majority of 428 is unusually high, being exceeded in the last ten years on only two occasions (see table), and is the highest "Winner's \%" since 1958.
White, a 22 -yar-old native of Bingley, comes from a family of
hunters. He has in the past stated Runters. is a has in the past stated
that he is apolitical, ant as House Secretary wanted to "try to run
the Union efficiently." He is at the moment busy with plans for the refurnishing of much of the
Union building, and this should be finished by the time he takes office as President of the Union.
Although a triumph for White, the validity of this year's Presi-
dential Election was, at times, very much in question.

## Posters

On the day of polling, rumours began circulating in the Union that mending White for President were on show in the Engineering block, where a ballot box was located. Union President Ian Morrison, acting as Returning Officer for the election, went over to the department to investigate. He found
three posters like the one shown, three posters like the one shown,
recommending White, hung in what recommending white, hung in what near to the ballot box, and decided to remove them. "I took down the posters," he

## STOP PRESS

At time of going to press two male candidpress and two female canates and two female candidates had taken out papers for the coming Vice -
tions.
Union Treasurer Mervyn Saunders and Rag Chairman John Sutton Chairman John Sutton are the male candidates and ex-W.U.S. Secretary Kate Edwards and exUnion News Business Manager Chris Fielden are standing for Lady Vice-President.

Presidential Voting over the last decade 1956-65

|  |  | No. of Winner's <br> Cands. | $\%$ | Maj. | Total <br> Year Poll |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1965 | Elected | 4 | 55.0 | 428 | 31.5 |
| 1964 | MORITE | 3 | 39.0 | 131 | 36.0 |
| 1963 | LAVRISON | 3 | 42.6 | 64 | 32.2 |
| 1962 | HALL | 3 | 49.2 | 283 | 29.5 |
| 1961 | MACARTHUR | 3 | 49.9 | 618 | 53.7 |
| 1960 | BATEMAN | 3 | 35.3 | 9 | 23.0 |
| 1959 | SCHUMER | 3 | 53.1 | 198 | 37.0 |
| 1958 | LEE | 3 | 75.0 | 1.022 | 40.5 |
| 1957 | FINGRET | 3 | 26.0 | 30 | 55.0 |
| 1956 | SIDEBOTTOM | 7 | 35.0 | 17 | 44.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

ENGMEERING SUDITY
Tiecommanos


Posters like this were taken down from Engineering Block by Morrison on Tuesday.
the election had been jeopardized, in which case I should have had to cancel the election, but because for future Returning Officers go unnaticed."

Morrison told JUnion News:
"These posters are not illegal at present, but I do not think the bye-laws, as they sitand, are explicit enough in this matter."
Robin Young also felt that the bye-laws were inadequate. "If this sort of thing "were to become general practice," he said, "it could
White, Roger ... ... ... 1,123
Young, Robin ... ... ... 695
Williams, Bryan ... ... 112
Dawson, Roger... ... ... 91
Spoilt Papers
Total Poll ... ... ... ... 2,048
snowball into something complicated and expensive. The Engineers are given a ballot box for con-
venience. They are expected to to run it properly," he said, "and not to have posters recommending particular candidates in the im"However," he said, "I do not think the result would have been very different whether posters of this sort were displayed or not."

## Well known

White said it was well known that Engineering Society recommends candidates for elections. and decisions are communicated through posters," he said, "I see little reason why posters recommending myself should not be displayed, although I do feel that of posters to the ballot boxes would be useful."
Engineering Society Student President Chris Clough, in a letter to Ian Morrison, stressed that the clerks on the ballot box were partiality and did not in any way influence voters.
Morrison told Union News that if he had had to declare the election invalid it would have put back the Vice-Presidential election, nominMore important, he said, the fact that this in turn would have delayed Union Committse elections following.

## count Down



The closing stages in Tuesday night's Presidential Election count.

## Help support

## SAM MHLONGO

-ALL MONEY FOR THIS STUDENT IS NOW BEING RAISED BY DIRECT APPEAL TO UNION MEMBERSTARGET: $£ 160$ RECEIVED SO FAR: $£ 11$

# OPPORTUNTIIIS FOR GRADUAII \& POSTGRADUATE SUUEETTS 

in

Mechanical Engineering Mathematics Electrical Engineering<br>Mathematics Physics Metallurgy<br>Aeronautical Engineering to work in the fields<br>Research, Development, Production and Commercial Organisations

## THE EIGGISH EIETTRIC GROUP OF COMPAMIIS

 (ENGLISH ELECTRIG - MARCONI - NAPIER • DORMAN)Since the publication of "THE GRADUATE IN ENGLISH ELECTRIC," graduate salaries have been increased.

Opportunities are also available to Graduates of all disciplines in the Management Service Organisations, namely: Acco

You are invited to discuss these openings with Representatives of this group, who will be in attendance on 26th FEBRUARY.

Appointments should be arranged through your Appointments Office, where further information concerning these opportunities is available.

## It happened elsewhere

## A look round the other student newspapers

## Birmingham

SEVERAL Birmingham students have recently found themselves unwittingly involved in police proceedings. Four students tramping
homeward along Bristol Road a week ago last Saturday witnessed what was appar ently an attempted murder assault and battery. Near the junction of Bristol road with Speedwell Road, a man began to drive his car
at another group of young at another group of young when they shielded them selves behind a tree, he pulled up on the opposite side of the road, got out, took a
starting handle from the starting hand ran across to the group.
Then, with cries of "I'll
kill you," he started to strugtgle with one of the young men, beating him starting handle.
The students and the members of the other group who witnessed the incident rang the police, and as a result of the information they were able to give a man appeared in court recently.

## Conservative

A.G.M.

## elects new

## blood

CONSERVA
T I V E ASSOCI ATION'S AGM was held in a calmer atmosphere than in previous years

Both the Chairman Robert Allum, and Sec retary, Robina Milnes, spoke of the healing of the society which had taken place, and how the Association's activities had shown an improvement with the "passing away" of members purely seeking personal notoriety.

The effective way of propa-
cating Tory views in the gating Tory views in the
Union was for a greater $\underset{\text { diffusion was of }}{\text { for a }}$ responsibility diffusion of responsibility
within the members. Elected to carry on the rebuilding of the association were:
Chairman, Hugh Aldons; Secretary, Neil Eldred; Vice - Chairmen, Josephin Gabe and Geoff Russell
Treasurer, John Loftus.
Treasurer, John Loftus.
Mr. Allum was also elected as a Honorary Vice-President n respect of his chairman ship of the last 18 months.

## APOLOGY

$\mathbf{W}^{\mathrm{E}}$ have been asked to point out that the Bursar, Mr. E. Williamson is in no way connected with the Vic Allen appeal. In fact, Mr. J. E. Williams is one of the appeal organisers.
by

## A. J. COLE

Teams from the Commerce and Social Science Sports Society were drinking in natchester Union bar after matches against Manchester when police asked four of
them-all 5 ft . 8 in . and blonde to help in an identification parade concerned with case of indecent exposure.
After the parade After the parade the
students whiled away a couple of hours in the police police didn't seem to objec to gambling on their pre mises.

## Sheffield

THREE students at Shef with field have been in trouble Birmingham students their trouble occurred abroad over he Christmas va
Second-year engineer Bob Townsend was visiting his parents in Aden where his On the first day of his holiday he was at a party given Just as everybody was preparing to go home, bomb was thrown through the window, kiling one 16-
year-old-girl and seriously injuring two boys who were in the room.
in

## Personal

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hotel within a few yards of the
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rue


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ARK FENDER AND THE TRACKERS Bodington Hall 12 th, at $7-30$ p.m.

## DEBATE. Wed., Feb. 17th. Inter

 Varsity Arts Festival1.30 p.m. Social Room.
ACTION' meeting $7-30$ p.m., Mon-
day. Tetley Hall. Moorr Grange.
Coffee.
SPANISH GUITAR wanted.-Con
tact Melvin Lewis, Union New
Office.
GEORGE AND MILLIBELL-If you
must do it, at least do it quietly must do it, at least do it quietly
-Fone H.P.

DEBATE. Wed., Feb. 17th. Inter
Varsity Arts Festival debate
OST P. ring with pearl.-Contac W.P.H.
reward.

THROGMORTON: Buy a prestige ca with low insurance, ex-Duke o
Bedford's Estate 1935 Wolseley saloon. Taxed, tested, running well ARENTS force sale.-Enquiries

Fortunately Townsend himself was in another part of dent.

## Third-year lawyer Edwin

 Reavley last week received a letter from the Los Angeles informing him that a war rant is out for his arrest following his non-appearance n a Malibu, California, cour ks charge.
## Reavley has been warned

 might result from his failur to pay $\$ 76$ bail."It might be a bit tricky if ever I want to go back to the States," said Reavley. "When I get into New York suppose they could fy me out to the Pacific with an armed escort, where I could pend three months in a unny San Quentin. Bit of drag, really."
Union Secretary Neil Rackham was mistaken by ber of the Soviet Military Mission when he drove his car down a one-way street. Unable to speak German, Rackham had unintentionally given a policeman the impres-
sion he was trying to evade arrest. The situation was eventually resolved by an interpreter.


SPANISH GUITAR wanted tact Me
Office.
AKE SURE you get your Car Comp Tickets! Come and address your own envelope (and those of your
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fees. Yalue for money.

SPANISH GUITAR wanted.-Con tact Melv
Office.
HOWARDLEY JERK RECOMMENDS vs for all personal ads. RUSSELL GAINSBOROUGH will not year, but wishes to communicat his numerous admicers. DEBATE. Wed., Feb. 17th. InterVarsity Arts Festival debate.
$1-30$ p.m. Social Room. FOR SALE, 1953 A40 Saloon, 550 .-
Ring Leeds 42450 or through MANIFESTO pictures. Standing for U.C. 8 then you need pictures.
Contat Roy Turner, Union SOCIOLOGICAL NEUROTICAI Don't
turn to religion-i.e. beware of the
Parson's advice. Read Towards a Parson's advice. Read © Towards, a
Paradigm of Quack Psychology, a
guarantel guaranteed antidote to sociological
neuroticism. The answer lies in the

## Lisbon

$\mathrm{O}_{\text {dents }}^{\mathrm{VERR}}{ }^{70}$ Portuguese stu fortnight were arrested fortnigh tago by the sect
police in the biggest wave poliee in the bigest wave
arrests since persecution students began three year sabo.
The Minister of the Interio claims that the arrests wer made to prevent the Com future ruling class throug communised university", threatening the cohesion he armed forces "by infl ration of Communist ents.

## Southampton

$0^{N}$ Wednesday seven men faced charges of con spiring to publish obscen photographs.
Among them was Peter year philosophy student the University. He we charged with publishing to \& Mr. David Lewis Cannings number of obscene phato graphs.
Three of the others charged are also alleged to have bee exual intercourse with 15-year-old girl.
Another is accused of pub o David Lewis Cannings.
Evidence was given by cotland Yard detectives o the alleged seizure of about 6,000 obscene pictures from Soho bookshops.
The hearing was expected
o last four days.

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# UNION 

# Weekly Newspaper of Leeds University Union February 12th, 1965 

Tel. 23661

With reference to an article which appeared in this newspaper on the 22nd of January, the following is an objective report compiled at the request of the University authorities concerning the facts of the case referred to in the article.

1. THREE women students lived in a flat.
2. COMPLAINTS were made to Mrs. Sledge by a neighbour:
Party on November 21st; police were called in by neighhours at 1-30 a.m.; party
broke up at $4-30$ a.m. according to neighbour, 3 a.m. according to students.
Mrs. Sledge investigated complaints and saw the students involved.
Further complaints about a party on December 7th till 4 a.m. and a party on December 10th till 3 a.m.
Further complaints about a party on December 13th. One landlady neighbour complained that her students were unable to work because of the noise. Bottles had been thrown through the stair window from the inside.
Mrs. Sledge visited the students again before the end of the term.
3. THE University Authorities decided to withdraw the priviledge of living in a flat from these ihree girls; they were requested to leave the flat and to move into lodgings for the rest of the session (letter from the Registrax, December 30th, 1964). The Registrar also wrote to the Estate Agents, cancelling the tenancy on December 30th. The students appealed to the Registrar against this decision; the Registrar wrote again to them on January 9 th, 1965 , to say that their appeal had been considered but that the decision would not be changed. The Registrar wrote to the parents of the three students, informing them that the students had been requested to live in lodgings for the rest of the session. Mrs. Sledge was asked to find lodgings for the three students.
4. MRS. SLEDGE found lodgings for two of the students. The other student was pregnant and it is not easy to find lodgings for pregnant women. Mrs. Sledge offered to try one landlady who she thought might agree to take her, but the student did not wish to go there, preferring a flat. The University authorities therefore restored to her the priviledge of living in a flat. Mrs. Sledge then found her a flat in a house where there are about eight or ten women students who could help her, and further, this flat was chosen because it was near the Student Health Department and the Maternity Hospital. The student accepted it.

## Editor

## BOB CARR

News ........................................... ROY TURNER
Features
FRANK VOGL, FA H ROBERTSON
Pictures
Advertisements $\qquad$ DAVE WILLIA ELAINE PINDAR Business , DAVE COOKE Subscriptions
Sales ANDY COLE

Sales IZ SANDFORD Other Contributors: Frank Odds, Terry Loughrie

## EMOTIONAL OUTPOURINGS

## All change

Dear Sir,
So Andy Tudor and Doug Sandle wanted to slate Union News for refusing to print an advert reminding people of the Dresden bombing, did they?

I was under the immittee was a body intended to govern Union affairsand in particular to check the expenditure of Union money. But on Monday it became a slanging ground simply because Messrs. Tudor and Sandle were a ittle upset at having one of their clever jokes nipped in the bud.
What I would really like to know is why the matter was discussed in the first place. Surely an impartial chairman should have ruled the matter out of order on grounds of irrelevancy? After all, no newspaper is under any obligation whatsoever to accept advertis
ments or contributionsi
But no; at Monday's U.C. we had to watch members painfully wrangle over the merits and denerits of the late Winston Well, if
Well, if this is the best U.C. can do, I say let's change to the proposed eneral meeting system Yours sooner the better!

JOHN HODGSON

## Dear Mr. Moore

Dear Sir,
HAVE your opinion by all means, but why be so rude about it?
would not dream of belittling you by calling I do not do this glass phenomena and also discourage others from doing
${ }^{\text {t. }}$ I agree that lots of messages do originate from the sub-conscious with this form of phenomena, but This
piritualism of thing is not Siritualism.
It is obvious to me that your knowledge of this May I quote one
letters to you that I still letters to you that I still
have-from Professor Ian have-from Professor Ian Medicine, DCharlotteville, Virginia, February, 1963:

Dear Mrs. McLean,
Thank you so much for your letter. It was very good of you to write me such a full account of your experiences.
I was particularly interested in your vision of your husband after his death. I am sure this must have
been a very impressive and been a very impressive and
reassuring experience for reassu
you.
I
I agree with you about the difficulty in developing mediumship and its undependability , and refusal to By the w
By the way, I was told by more than one of my sitters that I had impressed and amazed them at the services for charity I felt quite happy. Thank God for the help of externa orces.

ELIZABETH McLEAN

Dear Sir,
THE emotional outpourings that were printed in this section last week were too much to resist.
Markham seems to have decided that unmarried pregnant women are outside the laws of humanity and does not even afford them sympathy or company. He assumes that only Darrow or ".... some of his sordic riends," will be those kind enough to care about th girl. Really, Markham? In your righteousness you hav

Con, and call those who have, sordid?
Concerning the nightbird minority, they obviously ave made their University life "beer, gin, etc., free an is slightly futile

Winter "who
winter, "whoring" may be a lovey-sounding word, but it usaully means a prostitute. I imagine very few women at University ask for money for their favours; hey would probably soon leave with a small fortune

Another definition: Slut
Another deinition: Slut . . a slovenly woman, a (such a nice word). I see a lo were all on the verge of prostitution
sterilisation (lovely word!) probably is ut not a permanent sterilisation. it would be a great shame to leave the world to you and your ilk, with such intolerance. I hope your handkerchief shrinks from the ears.

Leeds ratepayer, your letter is too emotional for eal comment, but I would point out that although beer is good for courage, it is reputedly shocking for effectuality. Otherwise, since your letter boils down to complaint about noise, it is a fair objection. Puke on, quietly.

Lastly, insensitive: this letter seemed the only one with any real sympathy for the problem Darrow raised. (Mrs Sledse's) defence," was obviously an in her Mrs. prediction
While
respe the girl should take about 50 per cent. of responsibility for her "interesting condition" (assuming she wasn't set upon and raped by some the morning), the attitude that she is somehow two in and no longer human is interesting. The girl in question is probably able to take care of herself; she will have enough worries over the next few months, however without some petty moralists hoping she'll be drenched in hellfire for doing something they disagree with.

Rant and rave about immorality, promiscuity, vice, lewdness, lechery, lasciviousness, libidinousness. But please, don't just say its all immoral. Say why, if you can. In logical terms, as something you have thought about, not as something you have been taught and have ust accepted. Can you?
(I think I'

## Blood-stained

Dear Sir.
I WOULD like to remind our "valiant fighters for freedom" that had it not been for the "awful" Wombings authorised by the late and "murderous" Winston Churchill they would now most certainly be slaving within the four blood-stained walls of a concentration camp
It is time our rebellious bill-stickers grew up and made a serious effort to quell their petty exhibitionism.

Yours, etc.,

## DAVID APFEL

## It's sad ...

Dear Sir,
IT is a sad commentary on the state of newspaper when its staff does not even bother to read it.
In connexion with travel to North America, we refer you to the Personal Column of your January 22 nd edition. It states therein that ALL travel requirement (incluaing BUNAC nd NuS are now handled n the Services Section of Office. Further, the BUNAC Charter agreement requires be members of the Club before receiving flight details, and thus we disclaim any information disclosed within your column.

DAVID G. ROBERTS,
JON B. LEWIS,
Hon. Secretary, LUUNAC

## Can't afford Records ? ?

then it's obvious you've not yet discovered LIVERPOOL RECORD EXCHANGE, the little downstairs shop at 6A, EAST PARADE, LEEDS, where so many students have already found that their spending money buys more.

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## Sensationalism

Dear Sir,
WHO does this man Winter think he is?
His gross generalisations about the fair sex" and ity wiscuity among Univer sity women were, apart ation, totally irrelevant to Darrow's article The circumstances of the case cited by Darrow are uncited by Darrow are unfail to see the pertinence of moray judgments by Mr. Winter, or any other Union busybody.
such cases are not apt material for propaganda gainst University officials, but nor should they be used as an excuse for sensational comments in Union News.
Yours, etc.,

## AVERIL OSBORN

SYLVIA T. NORMAN

## Understanding

Dear Sir,
A $N$ article under the name of Gilbert Darrow has been under violent fire recently. It was an article couched in somewhat impolite and over - emotional terms, but surely the sentiment and moral behind the insults is defensible.
It was directed basically against lack of charity, ack of tolerance and lack of understanding, illustrabased on a single inustrafirst real clue to a situation which should be investiwhich should be investiurgently.
The student's world is an insecure one; for many of us there is no-one on whose help we can rely. In any kind of situation one needs a detached, helpful hand, free of condonement, and equally free of condemnation. The position of any person with a social responsibility to students of this an understanding of this need, it is material help, given with an understanding and uncommitted That, in one case at least nd probably in many more this help was not more, was shown by the Darrow,

## T.G. ACHIEVE PRISSIONAL STANDARDS

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NEWS REPORTERS

## Wanted on

## UNION NEWS

Apply Union News office
Bottom Corridor, near incoming phone boxes
See how the Union's Newspaper is produced

| OBITUARY <br> ASK yourself whether you are happy and you immediately cease to be so." These often-quoted words of John Stewart Mill are appropriate when mourning the loss of an old friend. Few of us will forget the feuds and discussions that have, over the years, given this Union such a pronounced individuality. But on the chilly night of Wednesday, February 3rd, in a stuffy, smokefilled room, the death sentence was passed. <br> After intensive argument, involving fistpounding from Mr. Hunt and regular interjections from the ex-officio representative of the Debating Society-Mr. Quille, judgement was passed. "Do you, the elected delegates of the members of this mighty union plead guilty or not guilty to the charges of cor- ruption and irresponsibility in the line of duty?" A very large majority of the defendants sheepishly raised their hands and who considered themselves innocent were given no chance to defend themselves. The judge donned his black cap. The verdict: "Union Committee shall cease to exist. The new constitution shall. be presented to an A.G.M. for ratification." ratifies the new laws or not (this article was written before the result of the A.G.M. was known), the Union will never again be the same. <br> The cunning schemers who planned the charges against our once-noble rulers have indeed succeeded. How can a committee which has demanded its own abolition continue to give its subjects the due care and attention they deserve. <br> We will miss those long conversations out how useless UC is when UC will no longer be with us. We will miss the eloquent oratory that Mr. Hunt used to make on those bleak Monday nights. We will miss those monotonous Penny Walt speeches, those points of order from Messrs. Kent, Sandle and Smith. It is with great regret, that we Committee. |
| :---: |
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|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

"The nur lighting ever attent amateu stage in thinow Tony
Corbett, kned for Corbett, med for
Theatre Brecht's "Hry in the Third Reidhe play's lighting. 0 s worke past four fion News that the ligtoly effect lighting.


Part of the Arts Festival, the play consists of ten scenes portraying
the lives of ordinary men and women the lives of ordinary men and women
under the Nazis. Each scene requires a separate combination of lights. In all, some one hundred and twenty candles!-are being used

Till be proughout, authentic pictures will be projected onto a gauze and
the wall at the back of the stage The are to provide continuity. When lighted from behind, the gauze is
invisibibe, but when lighted from the

## 

## Hinding iULE OF THUMB

## one of the

is, for obvious reasons, most students most popular hiking ground. Wherever you decide forms of however, there are certa
student travel istration Jand. It makes all the difierence Here U.N. $\begin{aligned} & \text { ing is is iscouraged or thanned for inhabitants } \\ & \text { sween) or in strongly pro-Brtish (i.e. }\end{aligned}$
examines
hitching on th
Continent.

## AUSTICK'S

European Fortnight January 30th to February 13th, 196 dISPLAY OF BOOKS, JOURNALS 172-74, Woodhouse Lane, Leeds 2 Special hours of opening for the duration of the


any illusions the audience might have about their reasons for being in the theatre. But in this case the lighting
barrels were visible to the action into a small area more easily -something which is
difficult to do on a small stage

Special lighting Both Belgian and German highly
specialised narrow-angle specialised narrow-angle equipment
is being used, also to facilitate this concentration. A ton of scaffolding is necessary to carry the lights. The play can be seen every
evening next week in the RSH at 7 p.m. and on both Wednesday and Saturday afternoons.
This icts a techniquee very diffencult to perfect. So much so that a whole
week of tehnical rehearsals will be
necessary necessary-in sharp contrast to the
usual one or two, before a Theatre

No audience trick During performance all technical
equipment will be visible to the audience. Brecht himself was very y illusions the audience might have



$\infty$E -


I SAID last term why films like "The System" and "Goldfinger" stood out not because there was anything necessarily good about them, but because they were fresh - they presented the public with something new.
The same applies to The Train (dir. Frankenheimer, with Burt Lancaster, Paul Schofield and Jeanne Moreau), which is showing at the TOWER next week after a recent two-week run at the Odeon.
The Train is a stark film. Stark in its preponderence of darkness, stark in its realism.
The tale is of the defiance of a group of French railwaymen who exert themselves to the point of getting killed in order to prevent
officer
(Paul
ruthless
Schofield) smuggling a train of

French art treasures into Germany during the reAllies in the last war.
The irony is that none of the devoted railwaymen really know why they are them.
But above the story of the actual train ride from Paris, and above some rather irrelevant but fortunately not overLancaster (as the leader of the railwaymen) and Jeanne Moreau, there develops the great animosity between Schofield - determined to get the art treasures back to his home-

## Reviewed by M. F. Bull

land - and Lancaster equally determined to keep them in France
This clash of personalities, this great hatred, reaches its brilliant climax at the end of the film. It The Train unforgettable. Its shattering reality is bound to drive home even to the minds of the backrow smoochers.
The ODEON is showing The New Interns. Ulysses Against Hercules and God Help Us All are the double feat oklahoma will be, and Okiahoma will be ODEON MEPEION CENTRE.

And don't forget the two late-night Arts Festival showings of The Trial and Cuba Si at the TOWER.

In the last 20 years Chemists, Physicists and Chemical Engineers have been applying science to what was traditionally a craft industry. As a result, a career in the paint industry now involves highly sophisticated problems of surface and polymer chemistry. However, there is still much to be discovered about a paint film and the technical challenge is a stimulating one. We need to know more about

Stablisation of sub-micron particles in non-aqueous media. Wholly synthetic autoxidative polymers
Relation of polymer geometry and molecular weight distribution to rheology. Optional scatter from multiple pigment/polymer interfaces. Mechanism of paint breakdown on outside weathering. Electrode processes in electrodeposition of water-borne paints. Interfacial bonding.

## If you are doing Post Graduate Research or are about to graduate in

## CHEMISTY or CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

and would like to join us in solving some of these problems, we would be pleased to hear from you. We have vacancies in Research and also in Development and Production Departments for those interested in applied work.
The Division's recruiters will be visiting Leeds on Ist MARCH, 1965, and an appointment to see them should be made through the Appointments Board, where further details about the Division are also available. Applications may also be sent direct to:

The Personnel Officer (Technical Departments),
I.C.I. Paints Division,

Wexham Road, Slough, Bucks.

## Eastern Rivalry

Cherry Whitney reviews some of the Union's Foreign Societies
THE aims and activities of many of the Foreign Student Societies of the Union are remarkably similar. Indian Society, generally regarded as the most powerful and best organised, seems to be the model for other societies, such as the Iraqi and Pakistani.

The highspot of the year is the National Weeks. India Society had, they claim, a very successful week-far superior to the Pakistani week held last India Society went one better than the Pakistanis in putting on a concert. Both societies arranged ectures, but the big difference here to puote India Society's president, was that " they (the Pakistanis) arranged lectures that didn't work. Eight people at a lecture!" I almost expected him to add "and half of those were Indians," as he had already expressed his opinion that Pakistani Society could not exist without Indian support.

Arab Students' Association has some original ideas and a more balanced programme than the mitation-India societies. Thus they arrange parties, films and sporting activities.

Most of the societies run football and basketball eams, and India Society is holding its own chamPakistani Society doing the same soon?).

## Turkish friendship

Turkish Society stands aloof from this intersociety rivalry and status-climbing. They are more interested in co-operating with the Turkish Societies of other university unions and in unity among Turkish students than in outdoing other foreign societies.

Thus last Saturday, Turkish Society was host to a joint meeting of the Turkish Federation of Students in the U.K., at Bodington Hall. This was an outstanding event in the life of Leeds Turkish oong.ims were sports competitions in the aftern Ataturk and Professor of thanks. But perhaps their real achievement lay in the very friendly atmosphere that prevailed.

All the societies say they want to have people of all nationalities in their society and so attempt to help people understand more of their respective ways of life. Arab Students' Association is particularly enthusiastic about the promotion of better relations with English students. They plan to send questionnaires to all sections of the university in an attempt to understand why it is that there is lack or contact. We want, you see, to find out what the Leeds student really thinks of the Arab student" as one member put it.

## Political involvement

Arab Students' Association prides itself on its political involvement. The only other society const Iragi Society who rather self allo youngest, Iraqi society, wo rather self-conscously admit Iraqi affairs you understand"
raqi affairs you understand."
Both Iraqi and Indian Society claim to be doing he job of the Lodgings Warden and to be running E Evelyn Home service for its members.
A final aim common to all: to get more money help towards bigger and lectures

Footnote: It was hoped to include Afro-Asian Society in this survey. Unfortunately, despite repeated attempts, no member could be contacted. It was therefore concluded that Afro-Asian Society had ceased to be.


## GRIFFITHS SPEAKS

TEN out of ten for "Blue Rag" for getting round the Union ban on Griffiths by giving him the opportunity to reply to it through their pages Griffiths naturally exonerates himself from having anything to do with nigger-neighbour slogans, and as I wasn't in Smethwick at the time of the bye-election (how many UC members were?) I feel I should do him the justice of taking his word for it.

In any case, whether or in any dirt-campaign, this is not the immediate point The point is, as expressed by Griffiths himself, that people might have reservations about his policies "but I cannot understand people who do not wish to know the facts and yet are prepared

Yes, mate, there is "a in positions of power," and positions of power," and freedom of expression keep hearing about pier I shall be. It's about Meeting we had a General Meeting set-up, and (get slad to take along ninety-
nine of my friends to make the thing quorate.
Finally, I can't help feel ing that Leyton lends a certain amount of weight to Griffiths' claim that the people of Smethwick " prean absentee

## Darrowesque

One of the best items is "Backwater," which is a sort of Darrowesque miscellany of Tory cliches. It tells us that Morrison National Anthem (neither do I, but then I'm not do I, but then I'm not describes the informalised Union Ball as a Wednesday night hop; it informs us that Debates have reached an " all-time nadir," which I quote because it's Huterate; it knocks the Hunt-Hawthorn crowd in
connection thertwith; it is realistic about Vic Allen and how he can't break the law and get away with it even if he is a lousy Com-
munist; it has a few
 jokes like "Union $£ 800$
down: stay in the Red with down: stay in the Red with
the Reds." the Reds.
This is all quite readable: unfortunately it bums everything up with the usual crap about Churchill. It's the Messiah-myth, people. Now I am not a left-wing puppet, and/or a personal friend of the Messrs. T. and S., but let me ask you a few ques tions.
Even supposing that Churchill did save us (single-handed?) in our hour of desperation, does this make him uncondition ally the greatest man of the century
Is it justifiable to dismiss his stand on the General Strike with the words "but that was forty years ago"? Even supposing that he was the greatest man of the century, does this war rant closing the place on the day of his funeral? Can you impose grief on people you impose grief on people
H. G. Wells, The Valley of Spiders" (Fontana, MOST people have read some H. G. Wells at some time or other, so the stories in this volume will not be entirely unfamiliar.
Through the medium of
these stories, the power these stories, the power,
originality, energy and originality, energy and freshness of Wells came
over very well indeed. over
Wells
describes well indeed.
unreal situations in a concise deadpan manner which makes them seem even more unreal. These stories were all written years ago, yet their freshness is a timeless thing.
If you have not read any Wells, this edition is a good place to start. If you have, this is a must for your book scollection.

## MUSIG

By Mike Vyner
rIHE three brilliant young musicians who comprise the Meriadoc Trio are Cam-

## Be a soldier, little man

THIS is an experimental production y Bal

We decided that folk songs could be presented effectively in a setting other than the usual one of he folk-club, where much of the value and meaning
ong is lost. By presentof song is lost. By present-
ig them dramatically, we ng them dramatically, we ut the full meanings of the out the full meanings of the
longs, to make people think about them and perhaps discover aspects of them hey ha

## War

This present production ${ }^{8}$ on the subject of war. It is not a foik-opera or a musical, but something
entirely
different. The script has been written by members of the club. It is divided into three units, Which are a progression of time, each expressing different attitude to war.
We hope that the songs will, in their relationships 0 each other and to the to each other and to the out certain different reactions to war in a new way.

## Escapists

For those interested in folk-song it should prove an interesting way to look at them from a different viewpoint; for others it may show that folk-songs really are worth singing, and are not simply for ackward-looking escapists. It is a new venture, and e hope it will prove a ruccess.

## Home team avengers earlier defeat by Newcastle

## LeEDS SMASH GEORDIES

IN excellent conditions at Weetwood Leeds avenged their earlier defeat by Newcastle by playing good, fast, open rugby to win by 15-6. However, for the first 20 mins . their play was without purpose and during this period Newcastle established a $6-0$ lead through a penalty by Brittle and a try by Bowker. Leeds soon hit back with a well-taken penalty by and outstripped the defence P. Watson. This was and outstripped the defence closely followed by a try $\begin{aligned} & \text { Victory was ascertained when } \\ & \text { G. Relph dropped a goal from }\end{aligned}$ by G. Relph, who dived over the line to score a fine try.
With the scores level at half-time Leeds started the second half full of fire and got repeated possession from was not surprising when they took the lead through a try
by M. Yandle who broke by M. Yandle who broke defence, as on many other occasions, kicked ahead to score an unconverted try
Soon after
Soon after Leeds went further ahead when C. Fay, G. Relph

## TABLE TENNIS

## Leeds outstanding

TWHE four-man team which travelled up to St. Andrew's to represent Leeds in the B.U.S.F. Individual Table-Tennis Championships met with universal success on Friday and Saturday of last week.
M. Das and S. Tan, this year's U.A.U. finalists, outclassed the best from the British Isles to take the doubles title.
M. Nasr-Aly reached the semi-final and N . Stribling, Leeds' captain, reached the quarterfinals. Nasr-Aly lost to D. Monca (St. Andrew's), the eventual winner, and Stribling lost to G. Maxwell, the other finalist, in two of the most exciting matches of the tourament.
A trial then followed, from which Stribling, along with Monca and Maxwell, was chosen to represent British Univer-
sities in an international exhibition match against Scotland, held at Dundee on Sunday.


## CYCLO - CROSS UNLUCKY

BRITISH Cyclo-cross history was made at Roundhay Park last Saturday when a large crowd saw Mick Stallard of Wolverhampton win the National Championship for the third successive time.
This was the 11th National This was the 11th National that it was sponsored for the first time by a large national newspaper is a sure indica-
tion of the growing populartion of the growing popular-
ity of the sport. Perhaps the ity of the sport. Peraps the most popul the rowd and the competitors was Harry Bond,
the Northern Champion, who the Northern Champion, who
came third and won selec came third and won selec-
tion for the World Chamtion for the World cham-
pionship in Italy next week.

False start
The race had a chaotic
beginning with a false start beginning with a false start,
probably caused by the Lord probably caused by the Lord
Mayor of Pussey having a Mayor of Pudsey having a
dummy run with the starting
flag for the benefit of the fag for the benefit of the
television camera, and the riders had completed half a lap before they could be
recalled to the start. recalled to the start.
After the first lap Geoff
Isle of Leeds University was Isle of Leeds University was
lying 74 th in the 127 -strong lying 74 th in the 127 -strong
field which had strung out quite considerably. Isle pulled up to 40th place on the next
lap but couldn't make much
more headway and eventually finished 30th. Ken Ascroft was close behind and Ian riders who did not finish the 16-mile race. Geoff's 30 th place means that he will finish 7th in the table, a creditable position after his first season of cyclocross.
Late Results

## SWIMMING

## FIRST WIN AWAY

THE L.U.U. Swimming Club on Wednesday last scored their first ever away win against Barnard Castle School. The short bath causes difficulty to swimmers used to a normal-sized pool and the impressive vocal support of the assembled school makes one feel very much the underdog.
Westerman began the day in the right fashion with a win in the 220 yds. crawl in
the smart time of 2 mins. 21

## HOPPY FOR PRESIDENT

I am not concerned with the pernicious growth of fungus in the Union, nor with the garbage can of petty politicians, but if elected 1 promise to disclose the ingredients of BRUNSWICK STEW
Voting takes place on
Sałurday, Feb. 13
7-30 p.m.
Place an ' $X$ ' against the candidate of your choice.
The DRUIDS ThE CRESTERS The PEPPERS, COPYCATS

## HOPPY

3/-should be brought with each ballot paper.
secs. Bluher finished strongly in this 12 length event to take
third place and ensure a useful haul of points. McKee next easily won the 100 yds. crawl in 62 secs., with Howe finishing extremely fast to take second place by a touch
over a tiring Barnard Castle swimmer. Hambridge won the breast-stroke in customary style and after these three
events the University had events the University had piled up a substantial lead

## Trepidation

Success was not ours in the
butterfy where Westerman butterfly where Westerman
was second and the breastwas second and the breaststroke where Cooke came in third, so the medley relay was
approached with some trepiapproached with some trepi-
dation. Cooke began the relay and Hambridge was left with some distance to make up which he did with a mighty
swim, handing over a lead swim, handing over a lead of
about a yard to McKee at about a yard to Mckee at
the start of the butterfly leg. McKee forged ahead and handed over the final leg to Howe who comfortable held the lead, the points gained
being sufficient to win the match for the Newts. Perhaps the free-style relay was an anti-climax, but Leeds lost by a touch atter being neck and neck with the Barnard
Castle team all the way The match was conducted in a friendly though hotly competitive spirit, and it was a tired team which retired to
the luxurious comfort of the the luxurious comfort of the
piping hot baths which adpiping hot baths which

## ENGINEERS' BALL FEBRUARY26th <br> fot tre a 9)inght of 筑minghts

TWO HOURS-
GEORGIE FAME and the BLUE flames
THREE HOURS-
DAVID EDE and the RABIN BAND ALSO FIVE OTHER BANDS

Running Buffet - Two Bars - Free Juke Box - Films Free Cabaret

Tickets in Union - Price 22/6
Head Shaving Stunt in front of Union Today

