Leeds University—Friday, January 27th, 1961 No. 185

Price 3d.

Chicken served from the Spit

CHICKEN CURRY & RICE 3/6 178 WOODHOUSE LANE

REVOLUTION PLANS 33 0 5 1

New - Look Government

by John Howie

Comment REFORM of the present Consti-many inadequacies have become obvious to this year's go-ahead Union Committee It now appears that they will set up a sub-committee to investigate the matter of possible

However it is doubtful whether they will take the line drawn up in Roy Bull's revolutionary proposals. The present Constitution acts as a safeguard against the possible irresponsibility or incompetence of Union ponsibility or incompetence of Union Committee members. Roy Bull's Constitution offers no safeguard against the possible irresponsibility of 150 Union members.

Union members.

Of course, we all like democracy, and the present Constitution is blatantly undemocratic; but this. in itself, has its advantages. 22 Union Committee members are far more likely to be used a product of the constitution of the constitution. likely to have an understanding of the problems of the vast apathetic mass of the Union than 150 people pretending that they are the Union.

It is being unduly optimistic to suppose that many Union members are really interested in the real problems behind Union government—it is asking too much to expect to understand all the difficulties involved.

In any case, government of the Union is a matter of far too much consequence to allow any body, even the full body of Union membership, such direct and absolute power as Roy Bull envisages.



UTHORITATIVE sources indicate A that this year's Presidential elec-tion will be a three-cornered fight between Brian MacArthur, Roy Bull and Ram Singh.

A N eight-course Continental menue will take the place of normal Refec. food at the Union Dinner next Tuesday, 31st January, It will fault the content of th

include pheasant, fruit salad in champagne, and Turkish coffee.

About a hundred people are expected to attend. Her Royal Highness the Princess Royal will receive the princess the Monatalones and will guests in the Mouat-Jones, and will later respond to the toast to the University

E RDUN DIKMEN, 2nd year Tex-tiles student from Turkey, had a small win on a football pool last

The amount must remain a matter for conjecture, Erdun's only statement being a non-committal "How much were you told?" He is over 21.

ONLY one Leeds team remains in the NU.S. Debating Tournament after the defeat of David Bateman and Ram Singh in a closely-contested regional semi-final at Bradford last week, between Leeds, Liverpool, and King's College, Newcastle, the winners. The motion was "That the number of University places should be reduced'

DOLITICAL and religious Societies are combining to organise three-day famine relief appeal for the Congo from 26th to 28th February.

Target will be both the Union and the town in general, and plans under discussion include establishing fourteen collecting points, organising collections in coffee-bars, football grounds and pubs.

Societies are to be asked for donations, and a substantial amount has been promised from 'W'ar on Want'.

* * THE Caf juke-box, which was to have been introduced into the Union in a burst of culture, is now

Union in a burst of culture, is now installed with nearly all its 200 records of the "pop" variety.

The original plan was that 40% of the records should be classical, 40% jazz and the rest "pop" records.

In a written apology to disappointed customers House Secretary Brian MacArthurs explains that the selection has not yet been made by Rhythm Club and Gramophone Record Library. Record Library.

THE Union to be governed directly by its members; general meeting quorum to be slashed to 150; simple majorities to be sufficient for all motions to be passed — these are some of J. V. P. Roy Bull's dramatic recommendations for amending the Union Constitution. Radically different from anything previously advanced, these proposals are destined to shake the Union. If accepted, they will mean total and fundamental re-organisation of the entire machinery of Union government.

In a ten-page memorandum Bull proposes a completely new system of administration designed to give the ordinary member not only a louder voice in Union affairs but, through regular General Meetings. direct and ultimate authority over matters previously the province of Union Committee.

A Union General Meeting would be held every three weeks during term. To it would be responsible every sub-committee nember and officer of the Union, all being elected by it. Precedence of motions would be changed, and the quorum cut to less than a quarter to ensure smoother work-

> Also in the proposals are the following:

Union Committee would remain, but would be smaller: all its 14 members, the officers of the Union, would be elected as they are now. Its greatly reduced powers and duties would be largely those of Exec. at present, in addition to serving as the disciplinary committee of the Union.

The posts of Senior and Junior vice-presidents, 15 open seats and 4 first-year seats would be abolished. Duties of the officers would be re-distributed.

Gone from 'Union Committee' are members of the administrative and academic staffs, and the Medical, Dental, and Post-Graduate representatives.

All Union members would be eligible to stand for election to any position. Elections to subcommittee positions would be by open ballot at first Ordinary General Meeting of the summer term, when honorary officers required by the Constitution would be also elected.

Inadequacies

Compared with the present constitution, inadequacies are evident in the chapter concerning elections. The proposed new constitution, in its draft form, appears to be less watertight in many respects than the present one.

For example, in the Standing Orders of the proposed governing body, the General Meeting of the Union, no provisions are made for referenda from inquorate S.G.M.s. No mention has been made for any time when the chairman of the General Meeting shall appoint

vote before the conclusion of a

Items remaining on the agenda when a meeting is closed are to be re-submitted for a place on the agenda of the following meeting, but, the apparent abolition of the A.G.M. (presumably superfluous in view of the many Ordinary General Meetings to be held), there is no longer any specific order of business on any agenda.

Exec., before whom these proposals were placed, have recommended to Union Committee that a sub-committee be set up to examine constitutional changes and the A.G.M. in two weeks' time will be asked to make U.C. an investigating body.

Impracticable

Similar constitutions are in operation at London School of Economics and University College London where membership is small. But U.C.L. are now considering changes—they believe their membership, 2800 is notting too large.

they believe their membership, 3800, is getting too large.
Union President, David Bateman, doubts whether the proposals would prove practicable, although he says that the present system needs much improvement.

Yet the question Mr. Bull has raised will have to be answered, individually, by each Union member. Do you want to elect representa-tives, or do you want to do the job of governing the Union by your-selves?"

The answer-your answer-either way, is bound to be an historic one. tellers from the floor, nor any reference to members' being able to

(TIN) FOILED

DOLICE foiled an attempt by Engineers to mislead motorists in Woodhouse Lane with tinfoil letters on the road-surface "Caution, Engineers' Ball"

To loosen the letters, which were fixed with a secret-formula adhesive, police drove a car forward and back across the sign, which was removed at 6 a.m. Tuesday morning.

Line-up of bands for the Ball tonight is headed by Johnny Dankworth, with Bobby Breen and Cleo Laine. The other bands are the Al Fairweather and Sandy Brown All Stars, Bill Marsden and his orchestra, Ed O'Donnell, the Caribbean Steel Band and Shemph.

About 800 double tickets were sold out a week ago.

Leeds is Hobson's Choice

U.G.C. VISIT LEEDS L AST week saw some important

visitors at Leeds University. The Universities Grants Commission was here on its fiveyearly visit. These are the people who decide how much money goes where and before whom the University this summer will put their estimates for the next five years. The present visit is a general one to keep the U.G.C. in touch with development plans.

Members of the U.G.C. here included the Chairman Sir Keith Murray, Professor A. Briggs, Lord Heyworth (Unilever Ltd) and several other eminent men from the academic and industrial worlds. They had a very full timetable but managed to see representatives from a number of departments and special subcommittees visited the Medical, Dental and Agricultural schools.

PERTINENT

Important to all are the talks held with the Union Executive. President David Bateman said "Although they were only with us for forty minutes we covered a lot of ground, they were very interested in the memorandum we prepared and asked some pertinent questions. Our good relations with the University impressed them a great deal"

The U.G.C. will produce a report in two months time on their visit and some definite ideas of their opinions and impressions gained.

"THE best Festival ever!" That was the general opinion of the 6th National Student Drama Festival held in Leeds over the vac., in which groups from all over the country competed for the 'Sunday

Times' trophy for the best full-length student production.

Harold Hobson of the Sunday Times, with Kenneth Pearson and J. W. Lambert played an integral part in making the Festival as successful as it was. They gave up all their time during Festival Week, and a good deal of time before that, in judging

the plays taking part. The plays competing for the trophy were of such a high standard that the final outcome had to be closely-fought. Liverpool's production of 'Waiting for Godot' had professional polish, both on-stage and backstage, and London's play, 'Lower Depths' by Gorky was also up excellent interpret Gorky was also an excellent interpretation. But Leeds, three times in the final, won the trophy for the first time, with a performance of 'Sergeant Musgrave's Dance' that had Harold Hobson's final approval.

Winners of the one-act play plaque were St. Catherine's College, Cam-bridge with their exceedingly good

presentation of 'The Zoo Story'.

Leeds came second in a tape-recording contest judged also at the Festival, which was won by Dudley (Staffs.) Training college. Prizes in this competition were valuable taperecording equipment presented by a major manufacturer.

At the Festival Peter Hudson of The resultal Peter Hudson of Theatre Group was elected Treasurer of the Student Drama Association. Excerpts from three of the plays including 'Sergeant Musgrave's Dance' will be screened on I.T.V. on Feb. ruary 10th.

In 1949 the first Students' Arts Festival was held at Leeds, which aimed to present all aspects of Student Art. It was adjudged a great success and the 'Times Educational Supplement' showed great interest. All students who registered for that Festival were allowed free admission. Festival were allowed free admission.

of interest to

OVERSEAS STUDENTS

in particular

We are not only one of the leading tailors in Leeds, but the ONLY ONE who specializes and actually makes on the premises, perfectly

CONTINENTAL & U.S.A. styles to personal fitting

Hundreds of fabrics in feather-light mohair, Terylene, Milanese silk, linen, etc. — all at most reasonable cost.



50 ALBION STREET LEEDS (opposite 'Yorkshire Post')

PICKETS FOR ALL WHITE

THE visit of the Rhodes University Chamber Choir, who are giving a concert in the Great Hall on 8th February on the invitation of the University has roused a storm of protest in the Union, who are not to entertain choir members as their guests.

"I have not been officially requested to invite the choir to the Union, but I am sure the Union would not sanction such an invitation" said President David Bateman. "I am fully in agreement with the Anti-Apartheid Sub-Committee's plans to protest Sub-Committee's plans to protest

The Anti-Apartheid Sub-Committee

of the Union are organising a mass demonstration against the visit of the choir, which come from an all-white

Abdul Minty, an Indian from South Africa, and a member of the Sub-Committee, told Union News that the demonstrators were "very anxious" that their action should not be interpreted as a personal attack against the members of the choir,

whether these as individuals were for or against apartheid.

"We are protesting against the principle of racial discrimination in higher education in South Africa. The Phodes University is a particular of the choice of the control of the choice of the ch Rhodes University is an example of this discrimination and we believe the University were entirely wrong in inviting the choir" he said.

year a Special General Meeting of the Union passed a resolution calling upon the Union and its members to work actively against apartheid. The Anti-Apartheid Sub-Committee is an official sub-committee of Union Committee.

Societies are being asked to plaster the Societies Notice Board outside the Great Hall with Anti-Apartheid posters. Thousands of leaflets are being Drepared for distribution in the

being prepared for distribution in the Union on the day of the concert, and these will also be distributed by pickets at the Great Hall entrance.

The leaster trees that the demonstra-The leaflets stress that the demonstration is not personally directed against choir members, but against the principle of apartheid. Black armbands will be worn by pickets.

HARDY'S

Official outfitters to Leeds University Union UNDERGRADUATE GOWNS from 57/6

LEEDS

Telephone 24226

57 / 59 NEW BRIGGATE — LEEDS 1

The Independent Newspaper of Leeds University

Telephone: Leeds 23961 and 26393

Editor: CAL EBERT

Feature Ed.: ESTELLE MYERS Sports Ed.: HOWARD HUGHES Picture Ed.: JOHN FRYER Subscriptions: ROD HIBBERD

Business Manager: DAVE GORBUTT Adverts Manager: JOAN LANG Sales Manager: JOHN HOWIE Publicity Manager: PETER BUSH Secretary: ELSA HENDRY

Gordon Walsh, Keith Austin, Alex Barr, Owen Roberts, Mehemet Ozel, Judith Lawrence. Ron Griffiths, Tony Thirlwall, Chris Tideman, Steve Gore, Spike Grundy, Wal Blair, Tim Gribbin, John Fryer, Derek Mills, Mike Landy, John Clark, Alan Dudleston, John Foster, John Forster, Peter Brown, John Gates, John Howie, Malcolm Totten, Dave Livingstone.

CATHOLIC SOCIETY

ANNUAL

DINNER DANCE

UNIVERSITY REFECTORY

TUESDAY 14th FEBRUARY BAR EXTENSION UNTIL 12 p.m.

Tickets 15/- from Committee Members

* Reduction *

for parents and friends of students (please state this when booking)

FAVERSHAM

Springfield Mount, Leeds 2 200 yds. from the University (as the crow flies!) WARM PUBLIC ROOMS

ELECTRIC BLANKETS AND FIRES IN EVERY ROOM SPACIOUS CAR PARK
BILLIARD ROOM, WRITING ROOM T.V. LOUNGE

Bed - Breakfast 1 gn.

Beer! TETLEY Leads

The BREWERY LEEDS 10

RHODESIA AND NYASALAND Post-Graduate Certificate in Education

Applications are invited from Graduates, single and under 25, for Grants of £240 each for the 1962 course leading to the London Certificate in Education at the University College Rhodesia and Nyasaland,

Successful applicants will be appointed to permanent teaching posts in European High Schools and will be under obli gation to work in the Federation for at least three years. The starting salary is £997/10/0 p.a. (men) and £861 p.a. (women): career prospects are panding service in a young and rogressive country with an

The course starts in March but temporary teaching posts are normally available from

The grant may, if necessary, be supplemented by a loan and those who are appointed to temporary posts in September should have no difficulty in upporting themselves for the uration of the course.

immediately; it is expected that applications received by Jan. for election before the end of March. Nevertheless, applicasidered if grants are still

The Education Liaison Officer, Rhodesia House, 429 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Dis-honest Injun





Resigns

DEBATES Secretary Tilak Gunawardhana resigned last week. His

debators in the Union are wondering whether the fact that there had

been three cancelled debates since the beginning of December might

also have had some bearing on the matter.

The only comment offered on this point by Debates Committee Chair-

man Alan Powell was that he received

Gunawardhana's letter of resignation with "great regret", but could not say anything about the reasons for his

esignation, "as they are purely per-

Debate on the motion "That this

House has never had it so good" was

twice postponed at the end of last term, once through a mistake over room bookings, and then becauses the

speakers could not come on the re-

The Debating Society programme listed a debate for January 11th one day after term began. This, not surprisingly, was cancelled.

Next casualty was the annual reli-

tious debate last week, on the motion

That this House believes that God

has served his Purpose". Out of four persons approached for this, two had agreed to speak, one had not replied.

and one declined to speak when asked on the morning of the debate. The failure of this debate to materialise

was, says Gunawardhana. "the last

withdrawal of one speaker was "in-sufficient reason" for the cancellation.

Even the debate planned for yester

day was threatened through failure to

approach prospective speakers in good

time. The date and subject of this debate were fixed at a meeting in

Jobs Not Filled

explained that fewer students were

sorting. Last year when term ended too late for GPO jobs (which are not

jobs secured for students through the

The inquest, at Whitehaven, was on 18-year-old Peter Bolton, of Grimthorpe Place, Headingley, a member of the Climbing Club, who died from exposure after a night bivouac in a blizzard above 3,000 feet on Scaufell Pile on New Year's Night

ing from exposure, told the Coroner "At the top it was a howling gale and blizzard". She said the wind was too

Louis Clark, President of the Climbing Club, said at the inquest

that of the 31 members who were

staying at the Mountain Hut, Peter Bolton and Diana Woods were the only two who wanted to bivouac on Scawfell that day.

Penguin Club

"Three years ago a party of five bivouacked above 3,000 ft. on Scawfell, and I think these two were

trying to do the same. It was a mark

of achievement, warranting the 'Order of the Penguin' "he explained. He said about 15 members of the Club had qualified as members of the "Penguin Club" by bivouacking in

loubtful weather

no-one had been approached.

Alan Powell thought that the

reason was the usual "pressure of work". Dis-satisfied would-be

POLICE CALLED

TO WOMEN'S

HALL

midnight on Monday last week by the

sound of breaking glass and the noise

The noise continued, and the Warden, Miss Fowler, telephoned first Miss Pither, Warden of the main

Hall and then the police.
When police arrived the visitors had

disappeared, leaving no clues to their

identity. It was found that the intruders had climbed to a balcony

but had not forced an entrance to

The girls in Hall believe that the

intruders were not students from neighbouring Men's Halls, but out-

Glynne

gets going

A UDITIONS for Rag Revue will be

be tough.
Producer Martin Glynne. planning

contributed by student writers.

handled by Vac Work Office) there vacant, and it is hoped to form a

CORONER WARNS

was a far greater number of hotel student orchestra.

early this year — and they will

CRANE STUNT ENGINEERED

By a Civil Engineer

THE Engineers, already well known for their excellent stunts, have again gained wide publicity for their Annual Ball (today). This time their fame has spread throughout Yorkshire in the evening and daily papers. "Mad about Time, 27" was long wallpaper banner hung ver-

Debates Secretary

amusement. The contractors intend to take no action over the use of the crane. The identity of the driver and paperhanger were being kept secret.

Pressure of time

At 4 o'clock there were 3 police cars in the area and after a rendezvous had been arranged the group split up. The crane was stopped for a short while, bucket and occupant had to remain 50' above the ground until it was once again safe to start he motor. The word "Jan" had to GIRL students living in Oxley Croft annexe were awakened at be omitted from the original sign owing to the pressure of time.

> In spite of continual searching of tion, "An excellent stunt, I he the area by patrol cars, police were there will be many more to come. unable to prevent about twenty of the original group from meeting again. of the other Union societies can equipment the object was to publicise the or better the exploits of Ball at Devonshire Hall. While a small Engineers.

the message proclaimed by a 50ft. tically on the new boiler house chimney. Two first year Civils had worked together to fix the sign, an operation which took four hours and ended at five o'clock last Monday morning. One drove the newly erected tower crane on the engineering building site while the other swung precariously in a bucket 100' above the ground. The reactions on the site the next

> working party entered the grounds slaked lime on the front lawn. was not appreciated and was remorduring the morning. However,

On Monday afternoon leading members of Eng. Soc. commit night's work but President John Msp ning said of the boiler house decom The question now is whether

STUDENTS IN COURT



Templeman, Guest and Walls pictured as they left the court.

ONLY about a third of some 60 jobs on offer for the Christmas period at Vac Work Office were taken up by students. The vacancies were mostly in hotels be able to do everything, sing, dance. THE case against four students, one University lecturer and the vac Work Secretary Dave Harmer act — the lot."

An army of script-writers is already

An army of script-writers is already others, alleging wilful obstruction outside the Hotel Metropo seeking hotel work this year because term ended early enough for them to get jobs on postal delivery and the on 9th December when Opposition Leader Hugh Gaitskell attend material than ever before will be a private meeting in the hotel, was adjourned for a month at Led Monday last week. The post of musical director is still

cross-examination, suggested "Perhaps with a little more good humour and tact on the part of the police, the whole thing could have ended peacefully. The police arrived in some force. "We want a pit hand—Davy Lamps will be provided," said Martin. fully. The police arrived in some force officers and two police vehicles and from that time onwards with the intervention of the police, who started two plain-clothes officers in additional transfer or the scene. "I think there were one two plain-clothes officers in additional transfer or the scene of the scene shing people, in my view quite unblockage, but not a wilful obstruc-

Geoffrey Henry Guest (21), Alan Michael Templeman (20) and John jazzwise. Bands from Newcastle. CLIMBERS were warned at an inquest on a Leeds student last week to consult local people in the Lakes before climbing in Brian Douglas (18), all students, and schoolteacher Jacqueline Slaughter
(21) all pleaded guilty to wilfully
obstructing free passage on the road.
They were represented by Mr. Barrington Black. Lecturer Arwin Oswald
Thomas Charles (37) John Walls (38)
Thomas Charles (37) John Walls (38) Thomas Charles (37), John Walls (38), rather than giving their time later to bringing bodies down from the mountainside". He added that there engineer, and Dulcie Yelland, a Rodgers Septet with Pete Menousewife, were represented by Mr. (tpt.), Mike Morris (tnr.), I housewife, were represented by Mr. Sedler. Student Maxwell Adams was Sedler. Student Maxwell Adams was not represented. These four pleaded Eric Hill (gtrs.), 'Bangy' (bs.),

were urged to attend a lecture on survival in cold weather conditions, given

Defence lawyer Mr. R. Sedler, in traffic to a standstill, shouting slow

ALL THAT JAZZ

Brian Pilling (drs.), and a group Last week all climbers in the Union

Last week all climbers in the Union

In a two-hour hearing evidence was

Brian Pilling (drs.), and a group

Chris Arme (alto), Terry Parki given that about 100 students, surging about outside the hotel, brought Davis (bs), and Bernie Flies (drs.)

Advisory Announcement.

USED TO SUFFER



"I feel sure that these local people

would rather spend a few minutes explaining the conditions to climbers

could be no criticism attached to Leeds University Climbing Club.

by Dick Lofthouse.

life. We'd just have got to the most important bit when some fool would

Peter Bolton, he said, was "very competent" as a climber.
Giving his verdict, the Coroner, Mr. H. F. T. Gough, said that he did not intend his remarks to be a deterrent to climbers, but most of the accirate to the coroner of the co dents were due to lack of experience

in one way or another.

"I think they were inexperienced in local weather conditions. People could do far worse than to have a word about the weather with the local folk in the dales before they



S.G.M's were the bane of my get up and challenge my QUORUM!











WHAT does a man say on the occasion of downing his 100th pint in 28 hours of solid drinking? Well, at 4.30 p.m. on Sunday, at the Listers' Arms, Malham, the (anonymous) champion of the Ancient Order of Salamanders remarked "Everything is under control." By 10 p.m. his total had reached 114 pints.

ALAS POOR SAM . . .

at the Speleo Soc. Annual Dinner, a function which continued all night on with change from their regular pints, Saturday until 10 p.m. on Sunday. The bill presented at the end of the periodic festive occasions.

of gin and one of vodka — plus a passing a resolution stating that they few crates of bottled beer. Independent referee in the

The Salamanders have provoked disapproving comment from the hitherto unchallenged doyens of how many of them would pass our Irink, the Pistol Club, who inhabit

champion's record bid was the land-,

Fred's place. The Salamanders—the title has a vague connotation with newt-are issuing their challenge to pints, one in each of the pubs in Otley, one evening next week.

of pennies behind the bar at Fred's—

be seen propping up the bar each night.

Sam and Dave Absalom, a promi-

nent member of Rugby Club, woke up Devon Hall in the small hours of the morning last term with a few

ongs and a clatter of bottles (empty

Bother were "gated" for evenings for the whole of this term by the

Warden, Cdr. Evans, who has how-

of Union Committee, should be

allowed out for Union Committee

Sam himself is philosophical about

expect?" he remarked. Other mem

ber of Devon are not convinced that

the sentence will be fully enforced

Warden has sent letters threatening to

they recall instances when the

meetings and for duty at hops.

ever conceded that Sam, a member

filled in the course of a few weeks

weekend was for 1,050 pints, eight bottles of whisky, five of rum, three taste at the Salamanders' activities by were "more concerned with the aesthetic than the athletic asperts of

> The Salamanders' retort: "Anyone can drink if he stays in one place all the time. We'd be interested to know

Handy Hints

Here's a note for the ambitious:would-be members to undergo the initiation test of consuming 27 half
the Union, and now is the time to The Election timetable is now up in consider your own campaign plans Veteran campaigner Darrow, who has The Pistol Club—theirs is the jar collected more abstentions and spoilt papers than anyone else, presents his handy hints on how to win through.

0

ship is by invitation only. The jar is Choose your proposer carefully. don't worry. It has never worked for

Union Blues

"Folk music conjures up visions of TAMED and occasionally respected for his drinking ability, Sam Saunders is a well-known Union figure. Alas, he is not now to

The society will substitute active participation for mere passive listenng, but a music hall atmosphere will will be in a pub.

also anyone who can see the validity of folk music." He stresses that the society will not be confined solely to music of American origin; nor, he says, will Jordan's

influence mean more than a due proportion of Scottish songs. Folk-singers who have already tion for recognition.

This is the only name on your form that matters, so don't put Union of fans, or anyone equally risky M. J. clique leaders are recommended and reactionaries are always safe. The seconder is not important, but consult any telephone book for the

fifty other names you need. Politics?—avoid having any.
Activities?—Debate is your way in. so use it. It's hard, I know, but essential. The last president even got in by virtue of his name as a debater.
Publicity?—Don't go to the hust-

ings. Be different. And don't be one of those U.N. reporters that U.N. met once at the beginning of the ses sion. Be distinctive. Other hints? Have an Engineer as

proposer, and a winning photograph

both are of vital importance, even if neither is your own. And if this formula doesn't work,

virgins tripping round a maypole," says Malcolm Totten. This is something that Totten and Ian Jordan. joint sponsors of a projevted Ballad and Blues Union Society, hope to avoid. They claim that many who play guitars and similar instruments do not kknow the range of songs of a folksy nature. This they aim to

be unlikely—especially as meetings

real desire for a society along these lines, among not only jazz fans, but

been invited to give talks or concerts He believes that dialect is rapidly back streets organised by an Amerion informal cabaret lines include Dominic Behan, brother of Brendan, Hamish Henderson, of the Edinburgh becoming defunct and emphasises that can student living in Paris. the proposed society will be "preoccupied mainly with actual dialect
words" as opposed to accents, and
that it will aim to deal with all
regional dialects of the British Isles. University School of Special Studies, and Robin Hall and Jimmie Mac-As well as a public-speaking contest in dialect, he hopes the Society's activities will include discussions,

talks, recitations and articles.

Test For Tykes

gregor, of "Tonight" fame.

Whatever the respective merits of the skilled debaters who reached the second round in the Observer Public Speaking Competition last Friday, we can be sure at least that every speech was intelligible to the entire audience -intelligibility being a prerequisite in all public-speakers. All? Perhaps not quite all, since

tentative plans are now being made

Says Totten, "I believe there is a eal desire for a society along these which it is safe to predict that not one word in ten will be understood Philosophy Dept., who comes from Toulane University, New Orleans. by even one in fifty of the audience. With an American friend from University College London, Garland "hitched" from London to Rome through strike-bound Belgium, Ger-This curious contest in incomprehensibility is one project under con-sideration for the proposed new Dialect Society, for which first-year many and Switzerland, and back Latin student from Lancashire Joseph through France. Smith has nearly collected the fifty

public-speaking contest in

signatures necessary for an applica-

of what UN reporter Janet Grav was doing when this picture was taken. She was skronging, taking part in what its afficionados describe as "the only gentleman's pastime". gentleman" is, but I do know that

Yes, I know Janet is no gentleman, and I still don't know who "the only enthusiasm for skronging is spread-

After Owen Roberts and another of the skrongers were interviewed on Granada TV last term, when they were seen actually playing the game. challenge was received from a match. Tetley Hall have also agreed to a skronging fixture when the new

Skronging Club is formed. So far more than 250 signatures have been collected for an application for recognition as a Society, due to be made next month.

Some new vocabulary must be learned by would-be skrongers. To skronge a TWOD-MAT (the Mark III costs 15s) is essential. The game is played by three TWITS, who lie prone at an angle of 120 degrees.
Each TWIT weilds a KNOCKER in cavemen style, propelling a WIDGIE towards the COBBLE

CAGE, which contains the COBBLES. (A complete set of cobbles and knockers cost 20s). Surroundir the COBBLEGATE are the FACTOR RINGS, in which the Cobbles must he to score. Now you know.

Ripping Time

Do you enjoy tearing up exam papers? Does it soothe you to rip apart an essay that didn't quite make

Stop . . remember the anti-litter laws and be like Charles Futerman, third-year Textiles student. Not for Innocent Abroad A night in a telephone kiosk, him the mundane paper-chase, the another locked in a station waiting room with a crowd of drunken Italian peasants, a car which overdestructive path that leads to

Before Christmas Charles spent six weeks weaving one piece of cloth. It grew and grew and by the end of turned on an icy road in Germanythese are some of the highlights of the Christmas Vac for Garland term it was 75 yards long. With loving care he 'finished' it (technical Standard, an American student in the term) and then .

Well, then Charles ripped it up. Not in anger, not even in pique, but in cold blood he ripped it up into very tiny pieces.

His explanation (and, incidentally the Textiles Department's explanation) is that he is doing a thesis on The holiday included a visit to rag-grinding. It seems he needed the cloth in one continuous length to Eiffel Tower and a tour of the Paris give comparative results.

LIFE'S QUEST



Nature's been bountiful. There's plenty of coal for factory furnaces, plenty of oil for cars and ships plenty of water to grow crops and generate power -plenty for everyone, but not just for the asking. Much of this bounty can only be found by quest and won by force—the force of explosives scientifically designed for the job. In unlocking metal ores from the earth, one charge of I.C.I. explosive does the work of scores of men. In Middle Eastern deserts, I.C.I. seismic explosives speed the search for oil. Specially safe I.C.I. explosives ease the task of British coalminers, and I.C.I. has provided the blasting power for the great new hydro-electric schemes in the North of Scotland. Wherever there are mountains to be moved or mineral riches to be won, I.C.I. explosives are there—the power behind man's power to wrest plenty from Nature.

IMPERIAL CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES LTD., LONDON, S.W.1



Impressions of a Drama

Addict

by Kenneth Pearson of the Sunday Times

CONFESS I was unhappy about having the Drama Festival at Leeds. Its distance from the larger centres of progressive theatre seemed to hint at smaller audiences. I felt nothing but dismay at the absurd University rule which closes the Union at midnight for the sake of a porter and his family. (My sympathy is with him, however. Only the situation is idiotic.) Neither of these two conditions appeared to be the preface to success.

And what happened? Producers took the fences at a single leap; stage-hands worked with such speed that they looked like the jerky characters from an early 'flick'; and the week built to an unprecedented climax during which an excited body of students was saved from a company the state of the by Harreld munal heart attack by Harold Hobson's final coup de théâtre, coup de grace, call it what you

Obviously, one element was missing from the calculations of the organisers: that desire to get up there on the stage and to put life into a dramatist's words, to enact one man's view of the human condition, to breathe fire down the throat of intellect and watch the pulse beat. Nothing can stand in the way of that

Indefinable Qualities

I was in two minds about the result. "The Great God Brown" or "Serjeant Musgrave's Dance" for The Sunday Times Trophy. On the eve of the adjudication the odds were even. The late night party I attended was split down the middle. We had paid our money and it was Hobson's

Birmingham's production had matured beyond recognition since that afternoon when I had sat in a partly-filled hall and tried to assess the worth of a cold performance. But at Leeds something had taken hold of it; there was that indefinable quality for which addicts like myself haunt the theatre. It was alight.

I came to the performance of "Musgrave," on the other hand, not exactly satiated with the subject (I had judged two earlier productions atat Nottingham and Leicester), but sufficiently aware of its demands to be quickly conscious of immediate defects. In the event there were few. I could see that here was a producer who had written his signature large across the face of the play. It was as identifiable as that of an artist who signs his name at the foot of a canvas. Anyway, the outcome is history.

For me the Festival is not an end in itself. It is the stone which, thrown

Carlton

Carlton Hill, Leeds 2

Circle 2/- Stalls 1/3

FORT MASSACRE @ glso THE BETRAYAL @

PAUL NEWMAN JOANNE WOODWARD

KIM NOVAK KIRK DOUGLAS STRANGERS WHEN WE MEET ®

also THE DAWN @

THE DUKE WORE JEANS @ also APACHE WOMAN @

PAUL MASSIE DAWN ADDAMS
THE TWO FACES OF

also HOT HOURS @

JEFF CHANDLER JOHN SAXON

THE PLUNDERERS @
also Ernest Borgnine in PAY OR DIE @

DR. JEKYLL ⊗

FROM THE TERRACE ® in John O'Hara's Colour

Sunday, January 29th-For 1 Day

Monday, January 30th-For 3 Days

Thursday, February 2nd-For 3 Days

Sunday, February 5th-For 1 Day

Monday, February 6th-For 3 Days

Thursday, February 9th-For 3 Days



into a pool, causes a growing ring of ripples to spread to more tranquil quarters. Or, if you like, it rubs off on its participants however ignorant they be of the experience or its consequences. It is an irritant, the grain of sand which produces the pearl, a focus, a magnet—all of these.

Some authorities, and I believe Mr. Hobson is among them, have taken a stand against the growth of drama departments in the universities. It is not, they say, the purpose of the university to provide facilities for its students to entertain themselves to the detriment of their more cerebral studies. If they envisage the sort of faculty, widespread in the United States, which teaches its members the tricks of the trade, then I am on their

What, says Robert Bolt, can these departments do that cannot equally be done by the existing faculties of English? This is begging the question. Departments of English do indeed fulfill this function for the elite who centration, a rare gift, to reap the benefit of tutorial guidance. But a great many of us are not of that fortunate band. We are that middle mass who are admitted to the truth by sharing the vicarious experience. This is not to argue a lowering of standards. What an audience gets out of a play is only slightly more than that which they bring to it. I know what we see are just plays, but beneath the surface there lies the dramatist's search for the reality of man's problems. Is the sudden recognition of this essence a waste of time?

Artistic Arrogance

The Festival, in fact, proves my point. The plays were only one of the things. There were the discussions:

Cottage Road Headingley, Leeds 6

Circle 2/6 Stalls 1/9

Sunday, January 29th-For 1 Day LEGEND OF THE LOST @ also THE KILLING @

> Monday, January 30th-For 6 Days GINA LOLLOBRIGIDA YUL BRYNNER GEORGE SANDERS in a mighty spectacle of splendour and battle

> > **SOLOMON** AND SHEBA®

Sunday, February 5th-For 1 Day GREAT DAY IN THE MORNING @ also AIN'T MISBEHAVIN @

Monday, February 6th-For 3 Days SOPHIA LOREN PETER SELLERS THE

MILLIONAIRESS ®

with Alastair Sim Dennis Price An hilarious comedy!

ceptive, feeling his way in his talk and in his own career; Arden, dark and intense, a strange combination and intense, a strange combination of artistic arrogance and humility, driving his path along a narrow and profound channel; Wilson Knight, admitting us to the physical apprehension of poetry; and Bolt, the clear, sharp intelligence embracing a world of tensions and squeezing out the truth as he would crush a lemon truth as he would crush a lemon.

And there were the after-play parties where the talk went on till the frost was painting the city's roofs: Russia, education, sociology, any damn subject, as long as the teeth could get a good bite, young men, with their grants still wet with the ink, disclaiming the wisdom of age, tear-ing down establishments with the innocence of fury. If provocation were a criminal offence how many of Leeds' students would have been indicted long ago?

important Generation

That is what the Festival has come to mean to us—and I mean Harold Hobson as well; a chance, once a year, bish a few out-dated rooms, to take stock of an important generation which one ignores at a cost. Robert Bolt was moved to say, "I thought after I had given my speech I would feel disappointed with myself, irritated. I had an idea it would be a small and very ordinary affair. Instead, I felt elated, inspired. It was brilliant."

We were having a celebrbation lunch in the centre of Leeds soon after the ultimate verdict. The Harlequins had vanished from the front of the theatre (I suspect that they are in Belfast), all of us felt tired, saturated with a quiet exhaustion, a mood which had extended to our local organiser, Brian MacArthur, who deserves the O.B.E. or a life peerage, when Michael Beckham, producer of the winning play, contemplated for the tenth time the part of the Trophy he held on his lap.

"God," he said with considerable emotion, "I wish this happened to me

I don't. Once a year is enough.

St. Lukes **School of Motoring**

Offers
Specially Reduced Rates of 14/per hour to all University Students

Personnel Tuition J. W. MARSH

Former British School of Motoring Branch Manager and Institute of Advanced Motorists Examiner.

Tel. Leeds 75838

8.0 a.m. and 12.0 noon or after 6.0 p.m. or call at 18a ST. LUKE'S CRES. BEESTON - LEEDS 11



Left: A scenq from Birmingham University's 'The Great God Brown.' The performance of Jim Bernhard (seated) was generally acclaimed as the best of the Festival.

Above: The two tramps in Liverpool University's production of 'Waiting For Godot' attempt to help the downfallen Pozzo.

Photo by courtesy of Sunday Time

DRAMA FESTIVAL

Out on a Limb

by Cal Ebert

THE theatre depends on commercial success. Without an audience the whole exercise is pointless. Therein lies the real importance to drama as a whole of the student theatre and the Drama Festival. There plays can be produced which are not normally given an extensive West End run and which are usually produced commercially at a loss. Nothing was clearer at the Festival than the reasons for public apathy.

In his summing-up speech, adjudicator Harold Hobson's main criticism of student drama in general was the emphasis which it placed on the intellect, and claimed that it tended to overestimate the intelligence of the audience. Mr. Hobson was criticising the productions, but his comment applies with far more force to the plays them-

The keynote of drama has always been simplicity. theatre has always relied upon simple themes—situations which the audience can immediately understand and appreciate, plots which develop in an orderly fashion, characters who are presented clearly by the associations they have for the audience. The possibilities of surprise in the theatre are sever'y limited. In the broad terms of the action of the play the audience must know what is going to happen next, or, at least, the alternatives being offered.

These are limitations, it is true, but it is only through dramatic exploitation of a simple theme that a visit to the theatre becomes the powerful experience it should be.

But the modern theatre is forsaking these principles. It appears to be striving towards a kind of intellectual emotional impact with which to impress the customers. The meaning of the play becomes clear only in terms of a total emotional effect. That this method can be effective is undeniable, but it is developing far from the standards audiences have been educated to appreciate.

QUESTION MARKS

The results of this method are hardly surprising. Few people can understand, in the full sense these modern plays; most are left with a head full of question-marks. How many people, for example, knew what 'Serjeant Musgrave's Dance' was really about? It presents the crossstrains of so many problems, so many opinions that its true force is lost. I deduce that author John Arden was attempting a play in favour of pacificism, but his message was confused by either his indecision or by his inexperience in trying to cram so much

into one play. The London production to a greater extent than the Leeds production gave little indication of the driving force which had led Arden to write the play. No lead was given to the audience as to the attitude it should take towards the

This is unfortunate, because the play had many virtues — it deserved the attention it was given at the Drama Festival. But it is such an unsatisfactory play. Theatre Group's producer Michael Beckam was forced to play down many of its themes and found all the characters but Serjeant Musgrave himself were only sketched in. But, despite all its confusion, it is an interesting play, and well worth

INCOMPREHENSIBLE

My complaint is not with individual plays, but with the state of mind which produces so many confused and basically incomprehensible plays. Of the five full-length plays produced at the Festival, all gave rise to doubts as to the intentions of the author.

Gorki's 'The Lower Depths' was a long Russian play, containing many morals but no unifying factor. Becket's 'Waiting for Godot' was so befogged that the whole key of the play—whether there is hope or not was indecisive; apparently the Liver pool and West End productions differed in their interpretations of this fundamental point. O'Neill's 'The Great God Brown' was clearly symbolic of something, of what is a matter of opinion. Whiting's 'A Penny For A Song' appeared to be a straightforward farce lumbered with a blind young man going to London to persuade the king to stop war in the company of a child on a pil-grimage to Bethlehem.

All these plays were expertly performed and all provided a good evening's entertainment. Also all were plays worthy of production. The fault of all five was that the questions they raised in the mind were about the plays themselves, not about the topics under examination.

This view was sustained by the original one-act plays submitted, none of which was particularly comprehensible; all called for interpretation on a level other than the obvious. The winning play in this section, centred round that common figure of American literature, the lonely, selfcentred, highly sensitive, young man, and its quality came from the easily recognisable basis both actors had for their performance.



Hobson, the man brooded over it all.

Edward Albee's 'The Zoo Story,' was The total view of modern dram which the Festival provided was not however, conducive to optimism for the future. It appears as though the theatre is turning right back on the listery, and is in danger of hearning. history, and is in danger of becomins lost in an intellectual morass.

Surely the task of the artists is I express himself articulately, otherwis communication—the end product of all art-ceases. In this the theatre no different from any other art, ar an audience should not have to stud a drama critic's guesswork before h can appreciate a play. And, depend ing as it does so directly on publishment, the theatre is hardly in position to take the risks and mak the experiments, in the hope that the public will follow. Small wonder that at the Festival, both Lindsay Ander son and J. W. Lambert appealed to the audience to support new trend in drama.

It seems a pity that the theatr should go the way of modern ar music, poetry, et al, setting uf intellectual standards of its own defying the public to follow.

ANORAKS for

MEN and WOMEN

In the approved style with Kangaroo and side pockets, storm cuffs, hood and crutch

We offer exceptional value in men's sizes made from extra heavy olive green cotton duck at 55/6

Other qualities in various colours by P. & O. Blacks, Windover and Rossdale from ... 67/5

And the famous verticle cloth in Fawn or Royal Blue from £7.2.11 for women and £7.7.0 for men.

LEEDS CAMPING CENTRE

GRAND (Theatre) ARCADE Everything for Camper & Climber

DR. FISHER'S **ACHIEVEMENT**

by Martin Forrest



Photo by courtesy of Yorkshire Evening Post

During the past week we have seen the Prime Minister using his customary gift for diplomacy in an unusual field. This time he has made an extremely shrewd move in the ecclesiastical field.

His appointment of Dr. Ramsey, the present Archbishop of York to the Archbishopric of Canterbury was in some ways an obvious move, but one some ways an obvious move, but one which might well have caused dissension among certain Evangelicals in the C. of England. However, Mr. MacMillan has shown his usual flair for smoothing over difficulties, by appointing at the same time Dr. Coggan. Bishop of Bradford to succeed Dr. Ramsey. The fact that Dr. Coggan is widely known as an evangelical will help to act as a counterweight in the appointment of Dr. weight in the appointment of Dr. Ramsey, who has a reputation in some quarters for holding "High-Church" views. This would seem to be unfounded, as he is by no means

Reunion of Christendom

In this age, when there is such a crying need for the reunion of Christendom in order to withstand the world menace of Communism, there is a grave danger that theologians in their sincere attempts to secure this reunion will tend towards Pan-Protestantism rather than aim for greater co-operation with the greater body of christendom (The Orthodox and Roman Catholic Churches). With-in the Church of England, there are Evangelicals who look towards Non-conformity for reunion and some Anglo-Catholics who are pre-occupied with hanging on the Pope's words. The appointment of a 'party-man' of either extremes to Conterbury may possibly have alienated one of the factions within the Church of Eng-

Dr. Fisher has often been criticized by many people for differing reasons, but the latest criticism comes from 'The Newsletter' (weekly publication of the Socialist Labour League) which describes the retiring Primate as 'A Tory diehard and ecclesiastical humhug who has ruled the roost on behalf of the Church of England for the last fifteen years! But looking back upon those years we see Dr. Fisher very much the administrator — indeed the Church of England has cleaned up its administration considerably under his schoolmaster's guidance.

Visit to the Vatican

Dr. Ramsey on the other hand is not primarily an administrator, but a pastoral bishop who will look to the spiritual needs of his flock. Besides being a great scholar he has already taken a lead in speaking for the reunion of Christendom on firm Catho-

Dr. Fisher has started the ball of reunion rolling by his visit to the Vatican. This will undoubtedly be the first step in the slow but steady pro-cess of unity with the rest of Christendom, which will develop, under the guidance of Dr. Ramsey, as his suc-

The Value of Research

by Brian Lovell son of Professor Lovell

"WHAT GOOD IS IT?" is frequently asked when the question of Britain having a space project is discussed. This is usually closely followed by "What about the cost? Why not spend the money on the starving millions?"

The second and more specific point is the easiest to deal with. It is based on the widespread fallacy that if you don't spend money on British rockets and satellites you spend it instead on hospitals, roads, aid to poorer countries and sundry good works. In a nice world you might do so. In this naughty world you would spend it on far more unpleasant things than rockets for launching satellites, albeit these rockets are of interest to the military.

Finance is not a point against space research. The United States has produced some 3,200 articles of immediate value as by-products of its space programme. The stimulation to the technology and industry of the country has been enormous, and for those who would question this there exists a most enlightening document, "The Practical Values of Space Exploration" — (Report of the Committee on Science and Astronautics, U.S. House of Paragregations (26th Committee) of Representatives, 86th Congress Second Session).

Profit

If these advantages are too long term for the fans of the quick silver dollar, the estimated profit of £50 million over five years on a British communications satellite might help towards an understanding of the true financial position. As for the starving millions, we can't help them if we ourselves have nothing much to help them with. And if we don't stir ourselves to build something more difficult than mopeds we may need some help ourselves. "The industry of a country responds insofar as demands

FESTIVAL

RETROSPECT

"NORTH of Bristol at last!" 1961 opened with a double

now is well known. Its theme was modern and its impression was that of a lively theatre. There was a refreshingly welcome number of new student-written plays, and the Town was left with no doubt as to the

prowess of student actors and directors.

In the full-length plays the

standard was perhaps at its

highest ever, with the audiences emerging almost as exhausted as the players and the production

teams. Criticism has fallen on

the one-act plays however, in which field it would have been

difficult to surpass the excellence

of last year's Festival at Oxford

The absence of any foreign groups at this year's Festival was noticeable.

Last year a Polish production came, but although a company from the Soviet Union was actually invited to

Leeds their enthusiasm seemed to evaporate overnight and nothing more has been heard of them. Edin-

burgh ran into administrative diffi-

culties, no arrangements having been made for Scottish Universities, who are not N.U.S. members, to complete except as guests in the Experimental

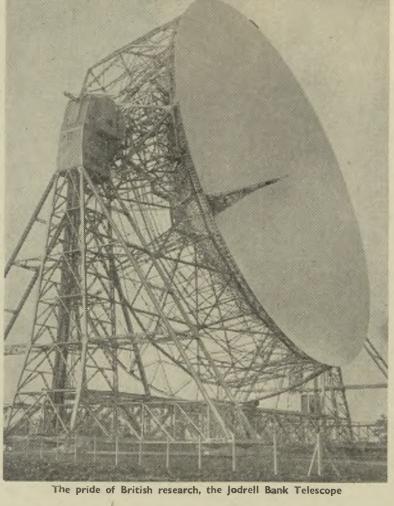
Plays section. Attempts are now in

The local organising committee,

hand to eliminate this anomaly.

University.

honour for Leeds who this year for the first time were not only hosts to the Student Drama Festival but prize-winners as well. The story of the Sixth Festival by



this question is asked at all. There was an occasion when it was asked of the great Scots physicist James Clark Maxwell concerning one of his classic discoveries in electro magnetism. Maxwell replied: "What good is a baby?" Maxwell's babies have grown up well: they have significantly aided developments in the whole field aided developments in the whole field of radio — including television for the silver dollars. Pure scientific research continually justifies itself by its material fruits.

That in this day and age it should

need to justify itself in such a way to so many, is more than sad. "What's in it for me and my stomach" could well be the most famous last words of are made upon it". There would appear to be plenty of slack to be taken up in British Industry at this time.

"What good is it?" It is sad that and patriotism, it seems, has become

headed by the ubiquitous Brian MacArthur, did sterling work. They

were hampered however by a small grant from the Union of £25, and unavoidably short notice of the com-

ing of the Festival which precluded the intended hiring of the Civic Hall

for full-length plays and the freeing of the Union and the Riley-Smith

Hall for the day-time activities. This

has spotlighted a difficulty which should never now recur. By the time

that this is in print the venue for the

1962 Festival should have been de-

cided, and many Universities are keen to have the privilege among them London and Cardiff.

Brechtian

Michael Beckham, producer of the

a cardinal sin. But behind the platitudes, for those who care to look, are a few men, like Newton, playing on the sea shore. If we help these men to sail out on Newton's ocean of truth, there is just a chance tha the rest of us might be distracted from throwing the larger rocks at one an-

ATTRACTIVE CAREERS IN THE

CANADIAN METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE FOR YOUNG UNIVERSITY GRADUATES

The CANADIAN GOVERNMENT is seeking honours graduates, including 1959 graduates, in Physics and Mathematics, Engineering Physics or equivalent courses for appointment to its meteorological service.

The starting salary is \$4920 a year, and there are numerous opportunities for advancement.

Those selected may be enrolled at the University of Toronto in the post-graduate course leading to the Degree of Master of Arts in Physics (Meteorology). On completion of this course they will be given further training on the job and then assigned to regular duties. Full salary is paid while training.

For details apply to:-

Dept. C. S. C. (Met.), NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OF CANADA, 61 Green Street, London, W.1.

WESTMORELAND

38-40 Woodhouse Lane (Off Headrow)

BETTER-CLASS TAILORING

SPORTS WEAR

ANORAKS FROM 55/-CLIMBING BREECHES SKI WEAR

Outfits for RIDING, SAILING
GOLFING, WALKING ,etc.
DUFFLE and DONKEY
JACKETS

See and wear the new "majorcord" Slacks

THE JEWELLERS

Specialists in all types of repairs

Large Selection of Watches Clocks and Jewellery

Members of the British Watch and Clock-Makers Guild

4, THE CRESCENT HYDE PARK CORNER LEEDS 6

Telephone 53271

CAREERS

with Shell Chemicals





PRODUCT



Leeds entry, has encountered criticism over his original, if Brechtian,

approach to 'Serjeant Musgrave's Dance'. This was the first full production of the play in its first version, and John Arden, the author, seemed to have enjoyed it. The main critics were Lindsay Anderson, the producer of 'Musgrave' in its London run, and Frederick May, who both felt that the characters had not been explored deeply enough. Beckham defends by saying that he felt that the characters were not sufficiently strong. He added that in a play of so many interesting threads he preferred to pick up the social themes, using the very hollow-ness of the characters purposely not to engage the audience, but to permit them to be onlookers. These were his instructions to the cast. The characters agreed to surrender their identities and become caricatures. But Beckham regrets that he changed his mind about the character of Musgrave after the pre-Festival run and decided to have this played down also. Musgrave, he feels is the only real character in the play.

Yet what has been the impact of the Festival and of Theatre Group on the amorphous mass of Union Membership? T.G. were bitterly disappointed at the lack of responce, despite extensive publicity, to the pre-Festival run. This surely is a reflec tion upon today's members, when dis-interest is so widely shown.

Men who join Shell Chemicals are joining an industry There are opportunities for organic, which is young, versatile and constantly breaking new analytical chemists, specialists in ground. The men we need are those scientists and agriculture, and for research, man technologists who by their skill, energy and enterprise marketing men. Further information have something to contribute to the growing strength of obtained from your University Appoin our organisation.

from our Personnel Department.

YOU CAN GET AHEAD IN SHELL CHEMICALS

Shell Chemical Company Limited, Personnel Department, 29-30 Old Burlington Street, London, W.1

HARDY'S

FORMAL WEAR FOR HIRE

ALSO ACCESSORIES AT LEEDS LOWEST PRICES

LAWSON HARDY'S LTD.

57/59 NEW BRIGGATE — LEEDS 1

Telephone 24226

Opposite Tower Cinema

Medical Bulletin

THE Dental Ball got away to a good start this year by selling all the maximum permitted number of 800 double tickets. According to eye-witness accounts the ball was a most enjoyable occasion despite the lack of New Year's Eve revelry enjoyed in previous years when the Dental Ball was held on the 31st instead of the 30th.

The change of date was made to avoid the archaic time limitations imposed on Saturday night and Sunday morning dancing. With film shows and other Ball paraphanalia, and five bands of which Mick Mulligan in the R.S.H. appears to have been the most popular, it was apparent that a thoroughly good time was had by all, amid the decorations, on the theme of the 'Wild West.'

Apart from the absence of one or two of last year's faces the hive of intellectuals is little altered with its overcrowded common room and nowhere to hang a coat. The pianola was, however, removed from the common room the other day which, if nothing else, left the pianist a bit more breathing space.

On the personal angle it is obvious that Christmas has had a devastating effect on many of the junior preclinicals. One o rtwo must have gone well over the eight, having come back engaged, while for many others "nipping home for the week-end" is qualified by an ulterior motive grin.

THE CRISIS IN THE CONGO

The Small Magazines and Their Functions

by Noel Whitts

OUT of temporary retirement this week has emerged 'Scope,' now into its second volume, and purporting to fill an empty gap in university 'publications.' For those readers who are not aware of what creative or critical writing is being produced in the University (and it would seem from sales figures that they are large in number), here is a list.

'Poetry and Audience', weekly at a penny, provides new verse; 'Geste', spasmodically at three-pence, covers everything seriously and nothing flippantly; 'Gryphon, termly, covers nothing and appears uncertain of its purpose, to say the least (it does, however, rejoice in its official status, and provides an opportunity for someone to do some artistic layout), lastly 'Scope', which discusses, or should include, painting and music, and one would expect to see coverage of any noteworthy exhibitions or musical events both in the University and in the city.

Too many people, it would seem, are either uninterested in, or unaware of, the cultural life in Leeds, and in a publication such as "Scope' there is room for guidance for the unmitigated as well as provocation for the erudite. How many, one wonders, realise that for one and sixpence they will shortly be able to hear the London Symphony Orchestra conducted by Huideurith in a programme of his own music, not to mention the Stuttgart Chamber Orchestra under Munchuiger, and Barbirolli's thrilling performance last term of a rarely masterpiece, the seventh symphony of Gustav Mahler?

How many realise that for nothing (or practically nothing) they could

last week have heard Yfrah Neaman give a lunch-time recital in the Art Gallery? That in the Art Gallery they can see a fully representative modern collection, not to mention the paintings it possess by Cairbet, Renoir, Gericault, Stubbs and Rarlaudsan. One could enumerate the many such opportunities for a long time, even down to the splendid seventeenth-century screen in St. John's Church.

SHOE - STRING BUDGET

It should be the task of one or some of the University's 'little' magazines to keep us aware and informed, and it looks as if 'Scope' is going to do it, but 'Scope,' like its fellows suffers the fate of being run on a shoestring budget, and lacks a decent, self-respecting format. It is here that the University or the Union should step in. With the means to make 'Gryphon' a production of suave visual decency, it seems that not a penny can be spared for the others. Even after the triumph of the Drama Festival, cannot a moment be spared to consider, help, and regulate the University's cultural life?



Photo by courtesy of Mirror Pic

Must They Starve?

by W. Joan Cotton of the Oxford Committee for Famine Relief Miami - Miabi: the difference of one letter in the spelling but the difference between life and death in fact.

Those babies dying at their mothers' empty breasts: the older children hungry so long that their digestive organs have ceased to function: the 1400 who will surely die this week unless help comes quickly: the doctor who gave to the long queue of starving people who had trekked miles to his clinic the preventive pills he had bought for himself: the European doctor who killed himself because he could no longer face those pleading eyes, or the children beyond pleading and in the last stages of kwashiorkor — these facts and individual stories have been told most eloquently in the Press and on T.V.

It is the horror of the tribal fighting which has brought this indescribable suffering to the world's notice. It is the complete breakdown of internal transportation and distribution which has made these famine conditions acute. Under the Belgian administration these people were fed but were not trained to executive level, and immediately that administration was withdrawn they floundered, not even knowing how to move such food as there was available from one place to another. When Dr. Linner the U.N. Chief of Civil Operations in the Congo, moved in there were in fact only four trucks available for the whole region. In his most recent telegram to the Oxford Committee Dr. Linner states that the most urgent need is for financial contributions to provide internal transportation, handling, warehousing and distribution of the emergency supplies of food F.A.O. U.N.I.C.E.F. and Although donations of bulk supplies of drugs are expected money is needed for ancillary supplies to be purchased locally to enable the vast health programme in Bakwango and Miabi to be set up to help the hundreds of bad clinical cases of starvation.

We Have Been Shocked

These are the day-to-day needs. Equally pressing is the purchase of 20,000 hoes, either locally or from neighbouring countries to reduce the cost of air-lift, so that the seed for this year's harvest may be sown in the next week, if there is to be any hope of averting long-term starvation. Those required to plant the seed are weak from hunger: can we get the vitamin pills to them in time? It is obvious that money spent now on urgently needed tools is as necessary as that spent directly on food.

We have been shocked. But let us

face it: kwashiorkor—"the sickness the old baby gets when the new baby comes"—is not new. For decades this disease has attacked the babies no longer suckled by their mothers. The muscles away, the skin cracks and scales, sores and swellings appear and the children die before their third birthday. Famine is not new. For decades thousands of the world's people have lived on the verge of starvation. But how many of us realised this? Until now. Last July the F.A.O. launched the Freedom from Hunger Campaign, based on a period of five years. The first two years were to be devoted to propaganda and publicity, in 1963 a World Food Congress was envisaged, and during the last two years plans were to be made for a world-wide appeal and for the under-developed countries. Instead of 1963 events have brought about the awakening in 1961. In early January the F.A.O. appealed to its 79 member-nations for £1m. to meet this emergency. At the time of writing the United States, Britain and Norway have responded.

The Food Is Available

The food is available in the world to meet this crisis of starvation and to prevent its recurrence. Resources are available to help under the underdeveloped countries to self-efficiency. But it will mean a great deal of rethinking. Lord Boyd Orr, at the Freedom from Hunger Conference in Oxford last August, summed up the situation: "The earth can produce all the food mankind needs if we apply the knowledge we have . . . THE WEST GROWS FOOD NOT TO FEED HUNGRY PEOPLE BUT TO MAKE A PROFIT. We are nearing the crisis in the evolution of our race. The question is whether Governments will have the intelligence and goodwill to use the power they have for the benefit of people everywhere"

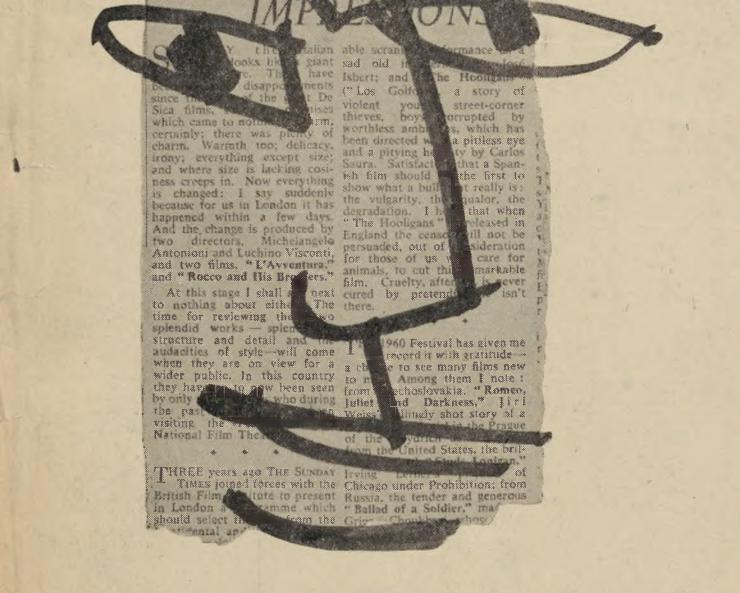
where."

The people of this country (I can only speak from personal knowledge) have shown the way through their response to the Congo appeal. Money is still desperately needed. Five shillings will provide those vitamin pills to give strength to plant that seed. One penny will provide a cup of specially-vitamised milk to start the battle against kwashiorkor. Five hundred pounds will set up a village

hospital to combat this killing disease.

We are awake to the Congo crisis.

Through this tragedy is there hope for the other famine areas of the world? Or do we say with Bishop Gore "Lord, forgive us for feasting whilst others starve"? NO.



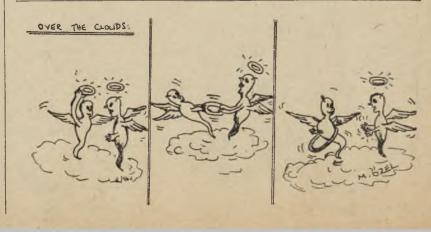
eve never attended a Film Première

BUT I READ THE SUNDAY TIMES!)

here are those who never even visit the cinema, alone attend premières; and yet read Dilys vell in The Sunday Times for the sheer delight er approach and the pleasure of her style. week in The Sunday Times she reviews the good and the bad with the independence that characterises the paper's approach to the news. The nonsense gets short shrift (often with wit, never

let us suppose that you are a film-goer, lar, or irregular; that you take your films at as seriously and selectively as you do your oks and that you are not prejudiced against made later than *The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari*. hen we recommend to you Dilys Powell. Each

and the bad with the independence that characterises the paper's approach to the news. The nonsense gets short shrift (often with wit, never with cynicism) and your attention is directed towards what would not be a waste of your time. You will enjoy/respect/hate – but find it unwise to ignore—the reviews of this most authoritative of film critics. And Miss Powell is just part of the rich and satisfying content of The Sunday Times.



THE SUNDAY TIMES

Give Players a Break Letters

SIR, - On Wednesday 18th January a Leeds player with a broken leg was lying on the ground for twelve minutes before stretcher a nurse and a blanket arrived on the scene. He was then carried to the pavilion where he waited in the draughty entrance hall until an ambulance arrived.. . At this juncture, fortyfive minutes after the breakage had occured his leg was put into

Surely it is not unreasonable to ex-pect that when an emergency of this kind arises, there will be at Weetwood both adequate staff and facilities to deal with it quickly and efficiently. This staff should be able to move quickly to any part of our extensive playing fields, assess the extent of the jury, apply the appropriate first aid, and have enough blankets to keep the patient warm. None of these basic requirements was fulfilled in this

The presence of St. John's Ambulnce men at the pavilion on Satur days ensures that the first three of these needs are met. If their attend affice is thought necessary than it can hardly be less so on Wednesday, when in the event of a block fixture with another University there are two hundred rugby, football, and hockey players alone, discounting all those appearing in the Intra-mural fixtures. We suggest therefore that the Union immediately purchase several blankets and, as it is difficult to obtain the voluntary services of St.

ohn's men in mid-week, either pay them or appoint some other suitable medical attendant.

These simple measures will ensure that our players and those of visiting teams receive the immediate and efficient attention they have the un-

doubted right to expect.
Yours faithfully,
BRIAN PARRY
ANDREW WELCH.

MENTAL UPSETS

SIR. May not the fact that there is such an alarming proportion mental disturbance among students and others — albeit in Leeds 'slightly below the national average' — be in part attributable to the need for deeper thought about the relationship, not simply of individuals with one

another, but rather of individuals with their Creator; discussion not simply of sexual love, but of Christian love, the concept of which

seems as yet unknown to most people

Yours faithfully,
RICHARD N. STRANACK

ILLEGAL METHODS

SIR, Labour Society Committee consider certain aspects of the way in which the Union's memorandum to the University Grants Committee was passed so unfortunate that they have written a letter to the U.G.C. to draw their attention to them. In this letter it was pointed out

a) the usual quorum was suspended a) the usual quorum was suspended at the S.G.M. at which it was passed. b) the S.G.M. was held on the last day of term, and was not even announced until many people had gone home, so that it could not even represent those who would have been interested enough to go.

c) a motion to include voting figures in the memorandum and one to vote on it clause by clause were both not allowed by the President to be taken, on technical grounds.

the circumstances we feel that the submission of the memorandum as approved by the Union is scarcely accurate, and regret that Union Committee should have employed such

Yours sincerely,
JENNIFER PLATT
(Labour Society President).
ELIZABETH CAMION (Labour Society Secretary).

PATHETIC MARCHES

SIR, When will these pathetic 'Ban the Bomb' marches stop? Not until they are blasted out of existance, I suppose. I was held, and I felt sick -not with horror at the prospect of nuclear warfare, nor with shame at my own apathy, but with pity; pity because I know that the majority of C.N.D. members are deep-thinking and, presumably, intelligent people. Yet the general feeling of the watching crowd was expressed in the words of one woman I overheard: want their heads seeing to."

These marches are placed in the same category as Rag Day and other student stunts, and if the C.N.D. is seriously concerned with achieving nuclear disarmament surely they must realise this policy, if not harmful to the cause, is utterly futile. terly future.
Yours faithfully,
PATRICIA NASH

MORE JUKE-BOXES

SIR, May I congratulate Union Committee on finding, in the provision in the Cafeteria of what I believe curiously to be known as a juke-box, an excellent method of relieving the crowding to which this place has always been liable. I think the time is ripe to suggest that a somewhat similar machine be installed in the Mouat-Jones Lounge, in order that there may be in the Union at least one place on complete solitude suitable for, and conducive to, that profound meditation which is the daily duty of every student.

Yours. etc.. H. GRENFELL-BANKS

ANOTHER CAMPAIGN

SIR, In the past few years, many thousands of people have been demonstrating and campaigning in an attempt to get our country to lead the world out of the crazy and suicidal deadlock between East and West. On Saturday, February 18th, these efforts will take a new form in the mass Civil Disobedience demonstration when 2,000 or more people (including Lord Russell) will sit down around the Ministry of Defence in London.

May I appeal to all those in the Union and other readers of the paper who are sufficiently incensed against the present course of events to break the laws that facilitate the production of our stupid and utterly immoral nuclear weapons to send their normal nuclear weapons, to send their names and addresses, stating their intention to participate on February 18th, to The Committee of 100, 13 Goodwin Street, London, N.4. Yours etc..

ALAN WHITE (Committee of 100).

GRADUATES &



THERE'S MORE IN US THAN MEETS THE EYE ...

Everyone who has ever said "Smile, please" and pressed the button will know the name of Kodak-the largest manufacturers of photographic materials and apparatus in Great Britain, employing over 10,000 people. Yet Kodak do more than make materials for amateur and professional photography. Kodak film, paper and equipment are used throughout industry, science and medicine on such varied processes as radiography, document copying, astronomy, spectrography and nuclear research.

CHEMISTRY OR PHYSICS

Graduates will find in this diversity of production many opportunities for go-ahead careers-and the flexibility of organisation to make the most of their maturing talents. Some graduates will probably start in one of our Research Groups, although opportunities occur to move to Production Departments. We have a constant demand for 'self-starters'-men (or women) who will find their own answers to problems.

ARTS & OTHER SUBJECTS

These men are offered equally rewarding opportunities in Marketing, Sales, Distribution and Accountancy.

All Graduates are given every encouragement to study further.

CAREER ADVANTAGES

Most vacancies are at Harrow-conveniently close to London. Salaries are extremely fair rewards for knowledge, initiative and effort-and we operate an annual wage dividend scheme. An exceptionally wide range of sports and recreational facilities await your leisure hours.

There's more than meets the eye about a career with Kodak-why not talk it over with your Appointments Board? Alternatively, write direct to:-

KODAK LIMITED, Wealdstone, Harrow, Middlesex for Research and Production — or

KODAK LIMITED, Kodak House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2 for Sales and Distribution



This is his line

He's 26 - and one of those in charge of bringing LIKE TO KNOW MORE? Because the demand light, heat and power to a new housing estate. When he first joined the Electricity Supply Industry as a graduate trainee he was particularly interested in the industrial use of power. Later on in his training he became fascinated by the way in which lines drawn on a planning map turned into overhead lines and underground cables, and a barren stretch of ground became a thriving community.

When he finished his training he decided that distribution engineering was his line. Now he's an assistant mains engineer. He enjoys the responsibility, the outdoor life, the knowledge that he is doing a really useful job and the excellent future prospects.

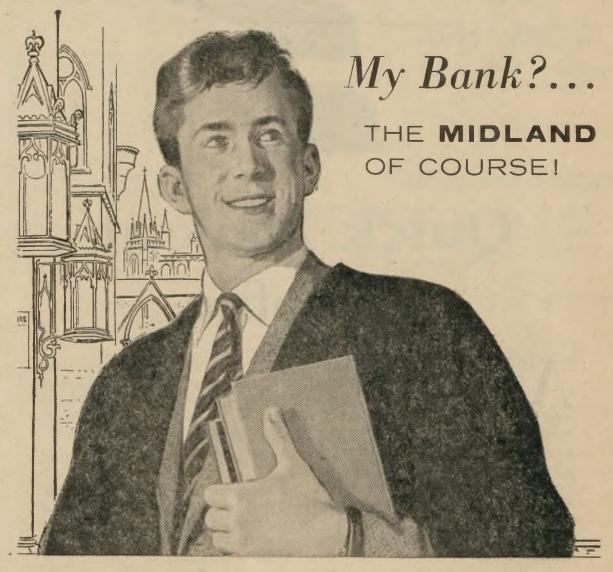
for electricity doubles every ten years, the opportunities for promotion in Electricity Supply are outstandingly good, both with the Central Electricity Generating Board and the Area Electricity Boards. Careers are really secure, too, and there is a wide variety of jobs to choose from.

You can join as a student apprentice straight from the science sixth form of your school, or as a graduate with an engineering degree. To help us give you advice that's really personal, tell us your age and what exams you've passed.

The Education and Training Officer, The Electricity Council, 120 Winsley Street, London, W.1.

Young men get on, in Electricity

POOL, MONM



It's no coincidence that many students choose the Midland: young people with forward-looking ideas like to deal with a forward-looking and go-ahead bank. Once you open an account with us you'll wonder how you ever managed without it. The cheques you receive are so much more easily dealt with. The bills you pay can be paid by cheque. And you may even find at the end of Term that you have actually saved something! Why not call at your local branch and see us about it? Our staff there will be happy to tell you how the Midland Bank can



Midland Bank

University Branch:

27 BLENHEIM TERRACE, WOODHOUSE LANE, LEEDS 2

2,250 BRANCHES IN ENGLAND AND WALES

o with any certainty, I have to take chance o nthis life. If there is any

after life, with a judgment of som

to be judged kindly. I think this

possible; one cannot really help what

living is a torment; to make it bear

There is an enormous task facin

-Ex resident of Methodist

Second Year Sociologist.

-U.N. news reporter.

'It's no good, I can't drink beer

'I'm glad I joined Union News and not Cath. Soc.'

'It's rather a good experience

'She hasn't got flu, she wants to

-Sociologist of his girl-friend.

me. I have no god to help me ou

although I have a strange feeling

all I can do is to concentrate

improving conditions on earth.

Quotes of the Week

'Loose living, I can't get enough living with women'.

Ex U.N. editor.

WHY SPEND YOUR LUNCHTIME

QUEUING AT REFEC?

EAT AT

TONBRIDGE ST.

LEEDS 1.

AND DRINK FINE ALES

BY

IND COOPE

CONTINENTAL DELICACIES (Leeds)

97 HYDE PARK ROAD, LEEDS, 6

Tel. 35086

This is YOUR local Continental & Asian Store

DHALLS :: MOONGS

SALAMIS :: WURSTS

Papricas our Speciality

The 'LYCEUM' Cinema, Leeds 6. Tel.: 51765

Monday, January 30th—For 3 Days

Alan Ladd, Sidney Poitier in ALL THE YOUNG MEN ®

Thursday, February 2nd—For 3 Days
Anthony Quinn, Yoko Tani in THE SAVAGE INNOCENTS ®

Monday, February 6th-For 6 Days

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailor

Expertly tailored clothes to your

own individual requirements a

most reasonable prices - Every

garment made for one or two

YOU ARE WELCOME TO CALL AND INSPECT OUR CLOTHS AND WORKMANSHIP

144 WOODHOUSE LANE

2 doors from Broadcasting LEEDS 2 House facing top of Fenton St.

OWN MATERIALS MADE UP
O.S. & Difficult Figures a Speciality

ESTD. 1900

-without any obligation

Tel.: 26573

(Admission: 1/6 & 2/-; Children: 1/- 1/6)

also at 7.25 only

ANNA OF BROOKLYN Colour

in Technicolor & Techniram

plus CARTOON & NEWS

Frank Sinatra, Dean Martin, Sammy Davis Inr., Peter Lawford,
Angie Dickinson, Richard Conte in OCEAN'S ELEVEN
in Technicolor & Panavision plus NEWS

TATLER

CONTINENTAL CINEMA

SHOWING NOW

Nadia Tiller, Peter Van Eyck

German dialogue-English subtitles

LABYRINTH ®

The ELECTRIFYING

BRAZZOU

TONBRIDGE

meeting.

-Brian McLorry.

'I joined Meth. Soc. but they go to bed'.

'I believe there is a God, but I I left'.

-Margaret Maden at N.U.S.

'I did not invent the Catholic

-Member of U.N. sports staff.

talked so much about religion that

believe he's a neurotic'
—Ian fordan.

'We are all amoral'.

FROM the opening shots of a wild party to the closing shots of Ben, alone, walking the streets of the city, "Shadows" never fails to grip. There can be no-one who has not yet heard of John Cassevetes' enterprising effort. Give actors and actresses situations and characters, but let them invent their own dialogue—a jazz film in effect; for situation read chords, for character the tune, and for dialogue the improvisation on the basic themes.

A far-fetched analogy perhaps, but it does spotlight the one fault with "Shadows". Just as a jazz piece has not the form of a symphony, the form o"Shadows" seemed to have no real life. The characters are real people in real situations — when they are hurt, we are hurt, when they laugh we laugh, and we come away understanding them, sympathising

The story, such as it is, revolves round a negro family — Hugh, his younger brother Ben, and Lelia, their sister. Ben and Lelia can pass for white. Hugh, a third-rate night club singer, Ben, an aimless youth, Lelia, an insecure young girl who acts the extrovert—these are the people of but move the state of the people whose lives we get a brief but moving glimpse. Hugh sticks to his singing even though he knows deep down that he's through; Ben wanders the streets of New York with his friends picking up girls, drinking, and just standing around. Lelia is looking for something — we can't quite under-stand what, but we are somehow made aware of her search.

Shock Effect

We meet their friends, we see Lelia's seduction by Tony, the young man she meets at a party—we see the shock effect on Tony when he discovers Lelia's race, the hints of Ben's feelings of resentment against his negro background. The wonderful thing about "Shadows" is that each person seeing it goes through a different experience, sees different aspects of the characters.



finally becoming the victim of super-stition and prejudice. Of course her dress is always torn in the right

Elvis Returns

Elvis returns to civilian life in "G.I. Blues" (Majestic), no longer a mean moody method actor, but an pleasant, unassuming all-American boy trying to win a bet by dating a night-club singer (Juliet Prowse). One for the girls. One for the kids is "Pollyanna" (Odeon), but the sentimental adults should enjoy this story mental adults should enjoy this story of a little girl (remarkably well acted by Hayley Mills) who tries so hard to make everyone happy, and dusts

A review of "Shadows" must contain a mention of Erich Kollmar's brilliant photography. The musical backing is by modern jazzman Charles brilliant photography. The musical backing is by modern jazzman Charles Mingus and is very effective, with saxist Shafi Hadi producing some from John O'Hara's novel, but the sheer professionalism of the Hollywood version of the tale of sex on expense-accounts is difficult not to admire. And Liz Taylor does well as "Never on Sunday" (Tower) is a pleasant gay whiff of innocent Greek life with Melina Mercouri as a happy the slut in high society.

semi-amateur prostitute avoiding the efforts of a philanthropic American to reform her. Another offering from Greece is "Bed of Grass" (Tatler), Finally, the Gaumont is showing two old British successes - "The Duke Wore Jeans" with Tommy Steele being pleasant, and "Carry On Sergeant" with Bob Monkhouse and based round an accident-prone beauty (Anna Brazzov) is branded as a witch and blamed for every misfortune, British as National Servicemen.



Quick Look at a Profile

PROFILE is . . . what? An outline. That side-on view of a face that can reveal so much: the weak chin, the determined mouth, the insolent eyebrow, the insecure Adam's apple. It is a sound instinct that applies the word to a newspaper article that is a portrait in words—a revealing view of someone worth knowing (or at any rate worth knowing about). For many people in this country a profile in this sense means an Observer profile.

These Observer Profiles are now famous. There is one almost every Sunday, with only an occasional break. And, when those rare breaks occur, there are disappointed readers everywhere, for to meet a celebrity via a Profile can have advantages even over meeting him face to face: it is less risky, perhaps more amusing, almost certainly more informa-

The Observer started this remarkable series back in the mid-war years, in 1942, when newsprint was so scarce and crowded that no feature rated more than a half-column with a one-line head. It was one of the innovations of the issue of March that year which announced the retirement (after 34 years as editor) of the fabulous J. L. Garvin. The Profile, therefore, is a post-Garvin phenomenon, a signpost of the latterday Observer.

Very early the characteristic variety and acuteness made their appearance. A biting picture of the discredited Pierre Laval followed a friendly assessment of Archbishop Temple. Amongst other early subjects were Gandhi, Molotov, 'Lord Louis' Mountbatten.

Who are latest in this ever-lengthening portrait-gallery? This year they have been as varied and revealing as ever. Lord Home ("He is not ambitious-yet he now holds one of the great offices which traditionally serve as launching pads for the Premiership"). Balenciaga ("He never sees a customer except by accident"). Dr. Ralph Bunche of the U.N. ("... a black man who has proved too big for his community"). Charles Orr Stanley, head of Pye and campaigner for Commercial Radio.

Who will The Observer "profile" next Sunday? You may well ask.

J.B.L.

AN AGNOSTIC DOUBTS

TT is as an agnostic that I am writing. Agnosticism is not a faith, there kind, then I can only hope that are no high clergy to hand down to us the basic ideas as there are in the great religions. One must think entirely for one's self, and for the only kind of judgment that this reason each point of view is an entirely personal one. One is alone, one must make decisions of a moral and ideological nature rible thing to say, but a fascist who entirely from one's own mind and conscience without the guidance entirely from one's own mind and conscience without the guidance it is the best way may be no worse of any father figure, whether in the form of a priest or of a god of any father figure, whether in the form of a god of the underdog. Sympathy, however, was hardly sufficient speaking through a sacred book. So it is only my own beliefs that I can set down here.

The reasons for my doubts con- Commandments, but to me they sum cerning the Christian or any other religion are too numerous to go into in full. One of them is the strange in full. One of them is the strange in full leasting of the model. eographical location of the world's clouds from a desert mountain top, it nain religions—Christianity in the seems more likely to me that any west, Islam stretched across the race with the glimmerings of con-Middle East to meet Buddhism in science must eventually find these India and the Far East. If people home truths and write them down. But if I accept them I must follow them, the ones in which I believe, as thought entirely for themselves in choosing from these religions one would expect a homogeneous distri- far as I can, or as far as seems reasbution. The reason, in my opinion, onable. s that every civilization develops a religion suited to its own culture. Another reason is the feeling that this worship of a god is merely the outward manifestation of the psychological need for a father-figure which gives security and removes the fear of all the kinds of hideous "demons"

that lurk in the subconscious. For me there is no feeling that it will "all come right in the end," that if I am good I will go to heaven. There is just a black, merciless void. the fear of the absolute unknown. Yet I believe in "being good" whether there is a reward or not. I do not know why-like most of my principles it is based on feeling rather than any definite reasoning. then, do I mean by "good"?

It may seem strange for an agnostic to believe in most of the Ten

Happened

ciation. During his talk free samples

of contraceptives were distributed throughout the audience, eight mem-

bers of which had to leave the room feeling faint. Many protests were received later from staff and students.

Girl students are being waylaid along a dark five hundred yard long path to their halls of residence. The

city council have refused to provide

lights as "They would mainly benefit one section of the community." The

Student's Union have protested

The University Union have carried out a successful survey of the lodg-

ings situation there. Every sixth

student on the register was given a

returning it. The results will enable the Union to make any necessary

form and bullied into filling it in and

The University Communist Society

has been refused a grant from the the Students Representative Council.

Strong protests have been made in "Guardian", the Glasgow student

The union of the College of Advanced Technology has had stolen in the five years since it was opened, 174 wash basin plus, 43 flushing the less of the

cistern pulls (toilet chains for the less

euphemistic among us), 17 toilet roll holders and 11 mirrors. There were

61 emergency calls to the student

lifts in one year, averaging nearly two per week (as the student year is only

The Union was strongly criticised by the Vice-Chancellor for releasing to the press the Union's report to

just before the U.G.C. were to visit

Hull. The report expressed dissatis-

faction with teaching standards at

Student demands for autonomy

resulted in attacks being made on

them inside the university by police

The National Union of Students has been dissolved by government decree. Its treasurer is in jail with no

Nicaragua

A number of the executive of the students National have been arrested

The National Students Association

has succeeded in its fight against the U.S. Immigration Service who had

withdrawn the study permit of a Scottish student who had been active

in the "sit in strikkes" in the Southern

The U.N.S.A. Annual General Meeting was held hereover the new year. New President is Costas

year. New President is Kleanthous, a London student.

armed with bayonets.

charges against him.

for no apparent reason.

the Universities Grants Commission

about thirty weeks).

sex is concerned, it seems to be strangely out of place in the student world to believe in true love. To me it would seem repulsive to have sexual relations of any kind with a woman for whom I did not feel genuine love. When it does happen, it is the most wonderful thing in the world, a thing you can't act or At a meeting of the University Science Society recently a talk was given on birth control methods by an official of the Family Planning Asso-

The crux of the whole question of beliefs is the problem of the purpose of life. This is where I hope I can show that the agnostic can be an important and improving influence on the world, that in spite of his doubts he has a plan to offer and a thought the spite his life. theme running through his life.

Maybe it will come to me, maying not. Until then, I must go on what think is the right way, trying to my path above mountains of feeling decision and doubt and doubt occasional counterbreaks.

I'm sure all Union sportsmen will prove a useful acquisition to the club.

Team: Gallagher; Creighton, Turner, Sharpe, Thorley: Blackwell; Sharples, Johnson, Wilson. Hallard, Jones.

With no after life to look ahead GALLANT LEEDS HAMMERED IN LACROSSE CHRISTIE

MANCHESTER HELD ALL THE ACES

MANCHESTER 15 - LEEDS 5

rible thing to say, but a fascist who lives up to fascism because he believes where the fascism because he w from the first division, sympathy is usually on the side in this case, for hard and gallantly as Leeds fought to must concentrate my ideas, for it is prove themselves the equal of their goliath size task it the only thing which I know at all was obvious from the opening moments that Manchester clearly. Perhaps the aim of my life should be to help those for whom would retain the Christie Cup for another year.

able. I doubt if the scope of my mind is big enough ever to grasp the

our last Sportsman of the If I am not to kill, for instance. It may be what we call god, which Week article on Ray! French. "There's only one step to go now". As everyone now knows that home attack to cover back easily. step has now been taken. Ray has fulfilled his ambition to play for England at Rugby, and in so doing has satisfied the hopes of all his fans.

The TV lounge was crowded for the big match against Wales on Saturday afternoon. We had come not so nuch to watch the rugby, but to see Ray make his debut. Every time his usty frame flashed onto the screen the room was filled with deafening heers. Even shouts of "Nail 'in Ray" were drawn from that small xclusive band of Welsh Patriots sitting near the front.

Currie Withdraws

Ray did not learn that he was playthen it is wrong to kill under any we shall never understand, and should excuse, even that of war. As far as not try to.

Ray did not tearn that he was playing until Friday morning when Currie withdrew with flu. Although he suffered from the usual butterflies sex is concerned it some to be early on in the game Ray settled Perhaps one day I shall have suffer to "put things right"—to store people starving, or being the victim of racial prejudice. When I suffer hysical discomforts in this cause or when I die, perhaps in my fear will seek a god, whether imaginar or real. It would be a genuine comfort if I could believe in Christianit Christians to whom I have talke say that you cannot force yourself believe, it just comes to you.

Marko it will come to me marking and occasional counterbreaks.

Manchester were the superior team faster to the ball, had a much closer understanding, and generally played with a sense of confidence bred by went ahead and although Blackwell DEMEMBER that sentence from the Leeds centre, replied soon afterwards for the visitors, three goals in Manchester attack soon had Leeds on the run. Leeds were sluggish in clearing the ball and this allowed the

> at 10-2 in their favour there seemed every likelyhood of Manchester milding up an immense score. McDiarmid, the Manchester centre, ad played havoc with the Leeds defence with his ability to appear in he most unexpected places. His peed and handling are hard to match

The respite did seem to do Leeds some good for they checked harder and marked closer in the second eriod. Thorley scored soon after the estart, and Sharples added another short free kick taken by Ray Wilson had the Manchester defence going the wrong way. The pass found Sharples completely unmarked and he made no mistake with a hard ground through McDiarmid and Borland (two), and though Leeds did score aagin through Blackwell an unlucky deflection by Gallagher rather wiped out this Leeds effort.

Manchester proved worthy winners as was expected but this Leeds side Gallagher, the Leeds goalkeeper, who stuck to his outsize task manfully, and

Played havoc With the half time score standing During the first half Leeds never went all out in attack and scored two

Nottingham, playing down the slope took an early lead with a penalty goal by M. Evans. A try by

for these championships.

EEDS has the best Boxing club among the Northern Universities.

This fact was once again proved beyond doubt at the Northern

Championships held this year at Sheffield. All eight Leeds boxers

who took part reached their respective finals, and four returned to

Leeds as individual Northern champions. The most dramatic

moments probably occurred in the Heavyweight Division where the

dynamic Spike Grundy showed the power he packs in those gloves.

Jniversity matches. Poor Facilities The University number one, however is now dental student Peterson who besides excelling himself with the University also plays regularly in the Bradford League. This picture of after this the pack began to tire and A. Williams injured his leg in a success is marred only by the fact that the club has only three tables on which to play and suffers from the

Team: Williams, Williamson, Abel,

the value of their experience — or so To end on a bright note however—they say! COCK O' THE NORTH



certainly makes no mistake when he puts 'em away. In the final he showed his ability to box as well as mix it when he outjabbed his Sheffield oppopent to take the title. In the Lightweight division Dave Gibson proved that he has lost none

of his old form. He easily outpointed ponent Mare, of Sheffield, with a te rific display of precision two handed hitting. Mare went down three times in the last round.

Newbury showed a welcome return to form just in time to annex the third title of the evening. He outpunched Thomas of Liverpool and then beat Denby of Sheffield in the final. His last fight was something of a revenge encounter as Denby had outboxed Nobby with his southpaw style only five weeks before at Leeds.

Slater Stars

The fives team put up a very credit-

able performance in the inter-Universities Fives tournament at Bedford last week. The outstanding performance was by John Slater who played some inspired Fives to reach the final where he was eventually beaten by Eric Marsh the reigning amateur singles champion. In the doubles event, Slater and Nelson were beaten in the semi-final by Holt and Gard-ner (Loughborough), while the Leeds second pair, Carlisle and Berry, lost to Marsh and Tovey in the quarter final. This tournament, the first of its kind, was splendidly organised, and Loughborough College are to be congratulated on its success.

Maximum Points

In the first match of the new term the Women's Swimming Club easily beat Sheffield. Leeds secured almost maximum points, taking first and second places in the freestyle and backstroke events, as well as winning both team races. Jen Lee, J. Wright, and P. Hughes all put in impressive

The fate of the Water Polo Northerns is still undecided. Leeds drew 5-5 with Liverpool in the replayed match. Whether Leeds are to go forward to the Quarter final depends on last night's match against Manchester.



teams are safe from relegation!

Two of the first team's outstanding

individual players are foreign. Firstly, there is Indonesian, 'Min' Hioe, who

had dropped only one game in University matches and was the main-

stay of the first team until he returned

who has played more games for the

University than anyone else and plays

well as in the Leeds League and

regularly in the Wakefield League a

o Indonesia just recently.

A LEEDS ATTACK IN THE SECOND HALF

Wright Breaks Rib

Nottingham 19 points, Leeds 6 points

NOTTINGHAM won a scrappy game by thirteen clear points after a Leeds second half rally had petered out. Losing Carl Wright just before half time with a broken rib, the Leeds pack tired somewhat towards the end, giving Nottingham several gift tries.

got into their stride after a string of penalties straight from the kick-off. Though they were getting a good share of the ball at the line-outs with took an inside pass to score near the French jumping well, in the tight A. Gomersal was out hooked by D. n the Lacrosse world, at least at the Leeds side was in the centre University level. poor games; they covered adequately out in attack they lacked penetraion as well as making many handling

> their captain and hooker following the loss of C. Wright gave Notting-ham a half time lead of six points. Straight from the kick off Leeds French, Nash, Jennings, Bridge

after a good run by Williamson, Nash corner. From a penalty in the Leeds half Williamson scored in the corner The main weakness in in a passing movement notable for the especially French. Both kicks failed. Although Leeds continued to press,

> tackle. These enabled Nottingham to score three more tries giving a final score of 19 to 6.

Sutherland, Rees, Morris, Absalom, Wright, Gomersal, Fleming, Gilbert



floors. Three factors which the secretary, Frank Ellis, complained that the men may give the women

high quality teams. The first team for instance, has only been

beaten by three other Universities this season and at present is in

the quarter-finals of the U.A.U. championship. It is similarly equally

proud of the fact that it is now lying fifth in the exceptionally strong

Leeds and District League. In the second division of the League the

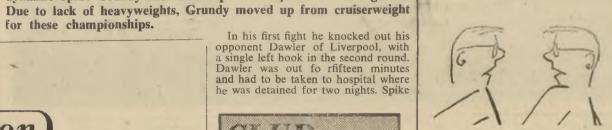
2nd and 3rd teams are battling for promotion — while the other two

handicaps of bad lighting and uneven

or Tail Suits Dresswear Hire Service is always ready to advise and assist you— £1 per day Exclusive Tailoring, with a wide 4 GRAND (Theatre) ARCADE fitting even for the most difficult New Briggate, LEEDS 1. Tel. 22040 figure. Accessories if required.

initiated and so far they are enjoying

a successful season. There is talk tha



Worried about work

for all your text books

Bodywork **Mechanical Repairs**

F. PARTRIDGE (LEEDS) LTD.

KINGSWAY GARAGE MOUNT PRESTON 200 yards from University



GRADUATE RECRUITMENT

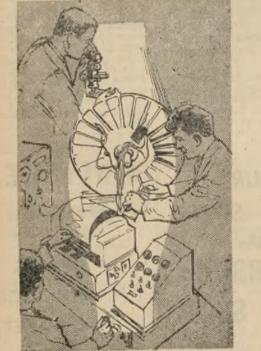
We are again acting this year on behalf of a variety of small and medium-sized companies who do not employ large numbers of graduates and where therefore the opportunities are correspondingly attractive. They are growing companies which require technologists and administrators who will develop towards general management.

Applications are invited from men who will graduate this year in arts, science and engineering, and from those doing post-graduate work. Physicists, chemists and arts men are particularly welcome. There are also a few vacancies for women graduates. The fullest information will be given to suitable candidates at subsequent interviews.

Please forward brief details of personal history, activities, interests and experience, marking the envelope "GRADUATES".

Personnel Administration Limited, Appointments Division, 2 Albert Gate, London, S.W.1.

Regional Offices: GLASGOW · MANCHESTER · BRISTOL BIRMINGHAM : DUBLIN : LEIDS NEWCASTLE.



VERSATILE NYLON THE

FOR GRADUATES

> Nylon, the first synthetic fibre produced is also by far the most versatilein ropes, tyres, transmission belting, a bride's trousseau-and its potential is only marginally explored.

British Nylon Spinners Limited are the largest manufacturers of nylon textile yarn and staple fibre outside the U.S.A., and are engaged in an increasingly diversified programme of nylon development. The Company already employs 450 graduates, an unusually high percentage of its personnel. Because of this, B.N.S. know how to use good ideas, and how to employ graduates capable of original thought to their best advantage.

PHYSIGISTS with 1st or 2nd class Honours are offered a career of scientific challenge as members of a team solving a variety of complex problems, such as the study of molecular structure, using spectroscopic and X-ray crystallography techniques, the properties of nylon yarns and the development of new processes and products. Publication of papers on research is encouraged, and members of the staff are given every facility to collaborate with learned societies and with university research staff.

GHEMISTS The interests of our chemists range from the synthesis of new polymers to the continuous production of nylon on a plant scale. Studies include polymerisation and degradation kinetics, characterisation of macromolecules and the development of novel analytical techniques. Their work covers a wide range of pure and applied chemistry, extending to chemical engineering and textile technology. The problems involved require geniuses, or at least 1st or 2nd class Honours men.

TEXTILE TECHNOLOGISTS The overwhelming versatility of nylon in comparison with any other fibre ensures careers of unusual variety and interest for textile technologists with good degrees. They will have full scope and every encouragement to develop entirely new uses for nylon yarn and expand existing uses in tyres, transmission belts, carpets, sheets, stockings and many other products. The men appointed will work on other problems in the fields of weaving, knitting, dyeing and finishing and maintain direct contact with customs throughout the world.

SENIOR EXECUTIVES WILL BE VISITING

University of Leeds on 15th February

potential of a career with us. Contact your Appointments Board for an interview. British Nylon Spinners Lamited

PONTYPOOL, MONMO UTHSHIRE.

and will be pleased to meet you and give you all the information you want about the

BLACK WEDNESDAY

Sportorial

THIS week two members of the Soccer Club have written a letter to this paper, a letter in which they express the gravest concern over the inadequacy of the Medical facilities provided at Weetwood on Wednesdays. The immediate cause of their outburst was the unfortunate incident in which Ted Lanigan, first team full back, broke an ankle two minutes before the end of the Loughborough match. I don't propose to go into any long drawn out repetition of their grievances as these can be read elsewhere in this issue. Suffice to say that this column wholeheartedly supports their views. But there is one aspect of the situation which is perhaps particularly disturbing. One of the Loughborough players told me after the match that he considered the medical service was quite the worst he had come across, and went on to say.

"I was shocked at the attitude of a number of spectators who were standing around out of sheer curiosity as the Leeds player lay shivering on the ground. Not one of them had the decency to cover him with his overcoat. Perhaps the ground was too muddy."

This is the impression one visitor at least, to this University, is going to take away with him. If the rest of his team-mates share his views then our standing as Sportsmen will almost certainly be impaired. The irony of the situation is that most of the people concerned in this depressing little tale were not Leeds students but outsiders who were either keenly interested in the form shown by the Loughborough amateur cup side, or scouts keeping a critical eye on a number of the Loughborough stars. To them I say 'Remember, Gentlemen, overcoats can be cleaned'

UNREST

THERE has been a considerable amount of dissatisfaction in the Soccer and Hockey camps this week over the manner in which Nottingham have been cancelling matches. The Nottingham record of broken fixtures in the permise quite impressive. is now becoming quite impressive.

The Soccer Club came back this term only to find that Nottingham were unable to make the journey, and last week the Nottingham Hockey Club backed down from their long awaited encounter with their old

In an effort to find out just what was going on at Nottingham we wrote to the Sports Editor of "Gongster," the Nottingham University paper.

He informs us that since the fixture with Leeds was before the beginning of the Nottingham term, their soccer of the Nottingham term, their soccer club could not obtain a grant from the Union, and that the Nottingham Hockey Club, far from hiding their undoubted talents, were suffering under the double handicap of illness and U.A.U. commitments.

Can Leeds accept these explanations? The latter excuse seems fairly satisfactory for a number of the Nottingham Hockey Club were representing the Midland U.A.U. on the day of the Leeds fixture. But, on the other hand, the Leeds Soccer Club should have had more adequate warning of the inability of the visitors to ing of the inability of the visitors to

obtain a travelling grant.

The Secretary of the Soccer Club at Nottingham is surely aware of the dates of the University terms? Such inefficiency would hardly be tolerated

And More Unrest

There seems to be trouble brewing on the netball front. Captain Susi Parker has sent a letter to members in which she complains that the club is not justifying its existence as an active society of this Union. The club has had no consistent first or second team all this session and seems to be no nearer getting a proper surface for its netball court. The remedy for this state of affairs is surely internal. In an effort to raise funds one Bir-mingham netball team has recently held a raffle, first prize being a night out with any member of the first team. This is the kind of enterprise which would go down well at Leeds, especially among the Union's sportsmen. What about it Susi?

No Revenge for the Rugby Club

LEEDS 0 points MANCHESTER 6 points

(Played at Manchester Wednesday, January 25th) THIS was to be the day of revenge for Leeds, especially for the Rugby Club. Instead it turned out to be a day of total disaster as team after team were decisively beaten by superior Manchester opponents.

Manchester retained the Rugby Christie by winning a hard-fought match which sometimes touched the heights, but which was more generally a war of mid-field attrition between two heavyweight packs. Two first-half penalty goals

Conditions seemed ideal for a game of fast open Rugby. Instead the forwards dominated the game and any spasmodic bursts by the backs were not allowed to develop into moves of real danger. The Leeds backs were real danger. The Leeds backs were frankly disappointing. At times they enjoyed almost a monopoly of the ball from the set scrums where Gomersall showed himself to be master of Wimpress, but determined tackling by the Manchester centres limited Williamson and Rees to individual breaks. Leeds were always in the game with a definite chance, however. Up front the forwards were the more

front the forwards were the more formidable pack both in tight and loose, but as a body lacked cohesion. and badly needed a midfield general

to dictate the right decisive tactics at the opportune moment.

Instead there was a vast amount of aimless mauls usually resulting in a set scrum when the quick heel from the loose must have been Manchester's undering. Cilbert immed well in the undoing. Gilbert jumped well in the lin outs, but Ray French was closely watched. This was a quiet, subdued afternoon for the England man. Nothing was ever achieved from the

Williamson goes over the line for a try which the

referee disallowed in the match against Vale of Lune. Leeds won by 25 pts. to 3 despite the loss of Jennings and Williams who were playing for English Universities against Scottish Universities.

line outs as the backs almost invariably received man and ball together. Ward and Byas were given little room in which to move.

After seven minutes Manchester opened the scoring from a penalty after French handled in a loose scrum. Several minutes later Gomersal also infringed in the scrum and this presented Manchester with another three points.

Mercurial Arthur

After the change rounds Leeds confined the Manchester side to its own half for long periods. Possession from the line outs and scrums still did not bring any score, however, for the mercurial Arthur and Lee gave the Leeds threes little room on which to move. Absalom was getting the ball out quickly to Morris but not quickly enough for him to avoid the tackle of

The kicking of Lindsay, the Manchester fly-half, also contributed to Leeds' downfall. Even against the

JOHN FRYER U.N. Rugby Columnist

wind his touch finding was immaculate. In attack he preferred the kick to the wings rather than use his

The main hope of a Leeds score seemed to lie with the forwards and they all but scored on three occasions.
Once Bridge was narrowly beaten to the touch down. From another five yard scrum Leeds shoved their way over, but when a score seemed certain Jennings was penalised for handling in the scrum. ling in the scrum.

Despite this late onslaught Manchester held on to their six point lead to retain the Christie Shield. From Leeds' point of view the centres are still the main problem, though with the marking in this game it is diffi-cult to judge Byas and Ward. In defence, at least, they bottled up their opponents.

Team: Williams; Williamson, Byas Ward. Rees: Morris. Absalom; Phillips. Gomersal, Fleming. French, Gilbert, Nash, Jennings, Bridge.



HOCKEY

First Defeat Of Season

BEN RYDDING 4

The form which last term took Leeds to fifteen matches without defeat now seems to have deserted them. They suffered their first defeat of the season against this strong Ben Rhyd-

Conditions were somewhat greasy underfoot and after losing the toss Leeds opened into the sun. Ben Rhydding attacked from the start and after ten minutes the home centreforward, Cox, broke away to score an excellent goal.

After this Leeds appeared to get into gear and after a scramble De Jong scored. Another goal from Cox restored the Ben Rhydding lead and up to half time the Leeds defence was struggling to hold the fast moving

The Leeds forwards, on the other

hand, seemed to be lacking both fire and co-ordination, aithough Gillett, somewhat starved by his inside forwards, showed some nice touches when he did get the ball. The second half saw Ben Rhydding

LEEDS ... 1

well in control, although territorially Leeds had a considerable part of the game. At one stage the Leeds goal came under tremendous pressure and after a series of short corners Ben Rhydding scored from a penalty Bully Another break away made the final

If Leeds are still to be a potent force in the U.A.U. the forwards will have to move the ball considerably more quickly than they did on this occasion. The team as a whole lacked the sort of fight we have come to expect from them.

Intra-Mural League Tables

SOCCER

Wednesday League DIVISION ONE

Wesley Engineers Economics Mining Geography Dentals Woodsley Agriculture	P 5 5 5 6 4 5 5	W 5 4 3 3 2 1 1 0	L 0 1 2 2 3 4 4	D 0 0 0 0 1 0 0	F 46 19 25 11 15 7 6 4	A 11 6 13 12 20 14 29 32	Pt 1
DIVISION TWO							

Saturday League

Non-League Fixtures

FINAL POSITIONS - AUTUMN TERM RUGBY

38 46 74 0 39 22 18 15

BASKETBALL **Evening League** DIVISION ONE

Turkish Soc. Lyddon B Colour Chem. A Post-Graduates Athletic Physical Educ. B Mining Physical Educ. A

DIVISION TWO

P W L D F A
7 6 1 0 185 65
th A 7 6 1 0 91 76
. 7 5 2 0 138 110
. 7 4 3 0 124 108
A 7 2 5 0 71 111
. 7 0 7 0 0 14
. 7 1 6 0 30 151

1 o'clock League

D F A Pts
0 204 123 12
0 96 64 12
0 157 141 12
0 127 144 8
0 97 134 8
0 134 107 6
0 116 128 4
0 57 126 2
0 80 144 2 Chemistry
Hillel
Colour Chem. I
Houldsworth B
Economics B
Geography
S.C.M.
Woodsley B

CHRISTIE CUP MERSEYSIDE

BOUND

MANCHESTER UNIV. ... 3 LEEDS UNIV. ... 2

THE Christie Cup is destined for Merseyside this year. Liverpool must now be odds on favourites after this disappointing display by their two rivals, writes BRIAN PARRY.

In a game which seldom rose above mediocrity neither Manchester nor Leeds can feel satisfied with their dis-play. Indeed Manchester only kept their Christie hopes alive through a late goal by Malone, four minutes from time.

Leeds were frankly disappointing. They had their chances, and they also possess players with sufficient skill and thrust to turn half chances into goals. The forwards all seem to scale the heights of individual brilliance at different times, and consequently any consistent attacking blend is too short lived to be of great value.

CLASSICAL MODE

This was a game Leeds should and could have won, but the visitors only showed their real ability in a short spell in the second half when they turned a goal deficit into a 2-1 lead. Here for a time were moves set right in the classical mode. Lycett and Dawson were both prominent with bursts of close passing, resulting in two well-taken goals by Edwards and Boulton. But this sort of display, as usual, was not maintained. In general the attack found itself unable to pierce Manchester defence which never looked too sound

Leeds allowed the initiative to slip from them in some inexplicable manner. Manchester, finding themselves surprisingly only a goal behind fought hard to get back into the game, and capitalised on second half mistakes by their opponents defence which conceded two quite unnecessary penalties. This was less than Leeds deserved since they had given a more than useful first half performance.

Mellor, a newcomer to first team football, and Woolmer both played intelligently at full-back, but the out-standing player on the field was Frame in the Leeds goal. He brought off a series of brilliant saves in both halves. The vacuum left by the departure of the great Cyril Crompton has at last been filled.

Team: Frame, Mellor; Woolmer, futchinson, Dawson, Wombwell; Hutchinson, Dawson, Wombwell; Gelsthorpe, Lycett, Edwards, Parry,

Sportsman of the Week By CHRIS TIDEMAN

MANY of our Sportsmen of the Week are so wrapped up in their own chosen sport that they do not have the time to indulge in many outside activities and consequently they lack interest as personalities. This week however we bring to your notice someone who is not only a dedicated all round Sportsman, but someone who is also an accomplished cook of continental dishes, a linguist, and a proficient performer on the oboe, accordian, zither and harmonium.

Born in Stepney, within the sound of Bow Bells, Klaus Kaiser claims to have one of the most unusual names student President of the Textile Society Klaus is determined to make for a Cockney. His school years were spent in Bromley, Kent, where he represented the school at tennis, basketball, soccer, and swimming. He swam for Kent as a junior, and in 1956 won the Kent junior Lawn Tennis Championships.

As a fresher, Klaus played for the 1st Water-Polo team, 1st Basketball team, and 1st Tennis team, an impresstandards. Then Klaus recognised the need for specialization 'especially when one's main sport, in this case Water-Polo, is played al lthe year round."

This attitude soon brought results This attitude soon brought results and in October 1958 Klaus was selected for the U.A.U. Water-Polo team, a place which he has filled ever since. His superb fitness, ability, and opportunism have made him almost an automatic choice. Playing at full back Klaus has made a name for himself for his quickness off the mark and remarkable facility for covering the length of the field with the ball before scoring himself. It is symptobefore scoring himself. It is symptomatic of his keenness that in his 4½ years here at Leeds he hasn't missed

a single water-polo match.

Apart from swimming Klaus captains the Textiles Basketball team which is at the top of its league, and he has recently taken up Judo.

Away from the sporting scene his



KLAUS KAISER

the Textile ball the ball of the year. Much of his spare time he devotes to his flat, where his main delight is the cooking of continental dishes, many

of his own invention.

It is characteristic that despite all has committeents he still finds time to help Freshers rise to Water-Polo fame, coaching them when he might be training himself. This is the kind of sportsman, modest, talented, and dedicated, that is needed at Leeds.

CROSS COUNTRY

Jefferies Sent off Course

THE result of the first fixture of the new term against Birmingham and Bristol Universities at Birmingham on Saturday, was to say the least, farcical. Having made the long trip to Birmingham, Leeds were robbed of a revenge victory over the home side when within the last mile Trevor Jefferies was sent off course by one of the Birmingham markers.

Jefferies, who was lying a comfortable third at the time, finally finished 40th. Immediately after the race a protest was lodged, and in fairness to both sides the race was declared null and void. However if Jefferies had been included in the scoring Leeds would have emerged as the victors by the narrow margin

as the victors by the narrow margin of one point.

Leeds, incidentally, were without their captain Geoff Wood who was running the finest race of his career in the Inter-counties race at Bingley. Representing Staffordshire Geoff finished 21st in a field containing the cream of Great Britain's cross-country runners.

Tunners.

The cross-country captain now has a distinct chance of becoming the new British Junior Champion, as he was the first Junior to finish in this race and must therefore stand a very good chance of gaining the highest honours. chance of gaining the highest honours

MEET

YOUR SWEET

UNIVERSITY SWEET SHOP

168 WOODHOUSE LN. LEEDS 2

off the University

164 Woodhouse Lane (opposite University)

* CIGARS

* TOBACCO

* CIGARETTES

FANCY GOODS **GIFTS**

FOR ALL OCCASIONS

A CAREER IN THE SERVICE OF CHILDREN

The CHILD CARE SERVICE offers careers in social work which is satisfying and worth while

CHILD CARE OFFICERS play an important part in the care of the many thousands of children who, for various reasons, cannot live in their own homes. Most child care officers are employed in the Children's Departments of local authorities; they consider applications for children to be received into care and arrange for them to be hearded, but with forter parents or cared for in children to be boarded out with foster parents or cared for in children's homes. They also help parents who have difficulty in looking after their children and try to keep families together or to reunite them so that the children can return home.

TRAINING COURSES are provided at a number of universities, including general courses in social casework and special courses in child care. Candidates for the one year courses beginning in October each year must have university qualifications in social science. There are also somewhat longer courses specially designed for graduates in subjects other than social science.

GRANTS are available during training.

WRITE TO:- The Central Training Council in Child Care, (12b) Home Office, Horseferry House, Thorney Street, London, S.W.1

GOING ABROAD THIS YEAR?

You can only travel freely if you live in a free country What are you doing to preserve your freedom? Some have begun to train for a commission in the Territorial Army by joining the O.T.C. If you are interested ask for details at O.T.C. Headquarters, 41 University Road.